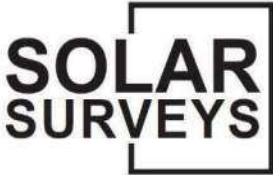


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CLIENT:	REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	

TITLE: DESKTOP STRUCTURAL ROOF LOADING APPRAISAL



0	ISSUED FOR REVIEW	03.11.25	NH	SGR	HGR
REVISION	PURPOSE OF ISSUE	DATE	ORIGINATOR	CHECKER	APPROVAL

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REV.	DATE	REVISION DETAILS
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- APPENDIX B – SNOW LOADING**
- APPENDIX C – RECORDED PHOTOS**
- APPENDIX D – AIKO SOLAR PANEL DATA SHEET**
- APPENDIX E – CLIENTS COMPLETED TEMPLATE FORM**
- APPENDIX F – ROOF PLAN**
- APPENDIX G – PROPOSED ELEVATIONS**
- APPENDIX H – RENU SOL MOUNTING SYSTEM DATA SHEET**

INTRODUCTION:

SOLAR SURVEYS LTD. HAS BEEN APPOINTED **REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY** UNDERTAKE A DESKTOP-BASED STRUCTURAL ASSESSMENT OF THE AFOREMENTIONED PROPERTY TO EVALUATE ITS SUITABILITY FOR A PROPOSED SOLAR PV INSTALLATION.

THIS ASSESSMENT INVOLVED A COMPREHENSIVE REVIEW OF ALL AVAILABLE CLIENT-PROVIDED DOCUMENTATION, WHERE SUPPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ARCHITECTURAL AND STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS, SPECIFICATIONS, LOCATION MARK-UPS, DATASHEETS, AND OTHER RELEVANT BUILDING INFORMATION.

HOWEVER, AS THIS ASSESSMENT IS BASED ON A DESKTOP REVIEW, IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT THE CONTRACTOR ON-SITE VERIFIES THE ACTUAL CONDITION OF THE ROOF TO CONFIRM ITS INTEGRITY AND SUITABILITY FOR THE PROPOSED SOLAR PV INSTALLATION.

BASED ON OUR DESKTOP EVALUATION AND STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS, AS DETAILED IN THE SUBSEQUENT SECTIONS OF THIS REPORT, WE CONCLUDE THAT THE PROPERTY'S ROOF AND ITS ASSOCIATED STRUCTURAL FRAMEWORK CAN ACCOMMODATE THE ANTICIPATED LOADS RESULTING FROM THE PROPOSED SOLAR PV INSTALLATION, SUBJECT TO ON-SITE VERIFICATION.

FIXINGS AND CONNECTION DETAILS ARE TO BE DESIGNED BY OTHERS AND ARE OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF THIS ASSESSMENT.

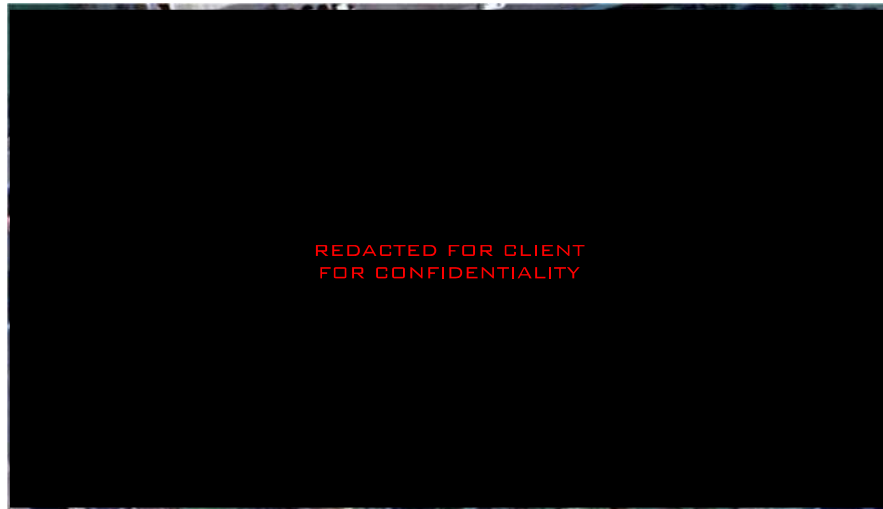


FIG 1 A. SITE LOCATION PLAN AND BUILDING LAYOUT PLAN

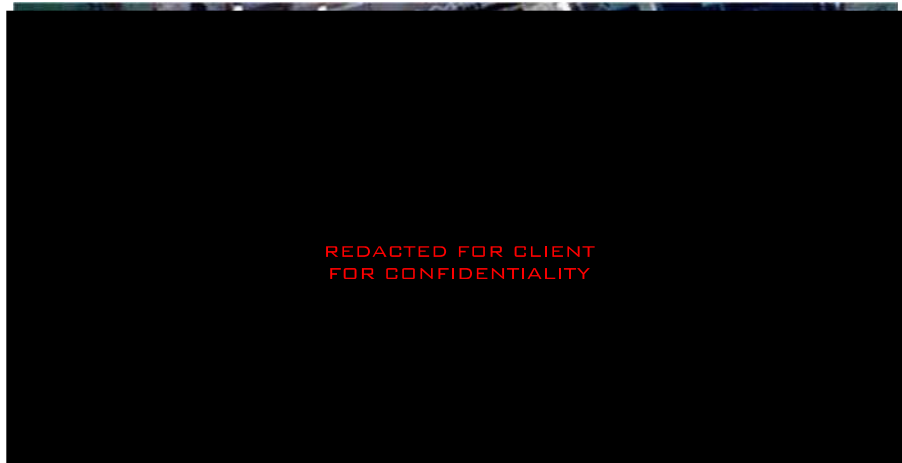


FIG 1 B. ROOF LOCATION AND GEOMETRICAL PROPERTIES
ROOF GEOMETRY (PRELIM SIZES CONTRACTOR TO CONFIRM ON SITE)

SITE DATA: (ROOF)

- **SECTION 1** HIPPED/FLAT PITCH, EAVES 6.075M, APEX HEIGHT 9.795M, PURLIN SPACING 0.4M C/C, BAY SPACING N/A, SPAN 15.749M, LENGTH 31.091M.
- **SECTION 2** HIPPED/FLAT PITCH, EAVES 6.075M, APEX HEIGHT 10.794M, PURLIN SPACING 0.4M C/C, BAY SPACING N/A, SPAN 15.464M, LENGTH 13.952M.
- **SECTION 3** HIPPED/FLAT PITCH, EAVES 6.075M, APEX HEIGHT 10.794M, PURLIN SPACING 0.4M C/C, BAY SPACING N/A, SPAN 19.952M, LENGTH 14.737M.
- **SECTION 4** HIPPED/FLAT PITCH, EAVES 6.075M, APEX HEIGHT 10.794M, PURLIN SPACING 0.4M C/C, BAY SPACING N/A, SPAN 19.952M, LENGTH 16.660M.
- **SECTION 5** HIPPED/FLAT PITCH, EAVES 6.075M, APEX HEIGHT 10.794M, PURLIN SPACING 0.4M C/C, BAY SPACING N/A, SPAN 22.940M, LENGTH 15.740M.

APPLIED LOADING:

IN CONSIDERING THE APPLIED LOADING WE HAVE DESIGNED AS NOTED BELOW:
DEAD LOADS ARE BASED ON THE ACTUAL SPECIFIED MAKE UP FOR THE EXISTING ROOF.
IMPOSED FLOOR LOADS ARE BASED ON THE LOADINGS WITHIN BS 6399 & EUROCODE- 1
(BS EN 1991-1).

WIND LOADINGS ARE CALCULATED ON A SITE-SPECIFIC BASIS SEE SITE DATA USED IN
WIND LOADING SECTION. APPLIED LOADS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

IT IS ASSUMED THE SERVICE LOADINGS HAS BEEN DESIGNED FOR PREVIOUSLY AT THE
INSTALLATION STAGE OF THE VARIOUS SERVICES AND UTILITIES WITHIN THE BUILDING'S
AREAS AND THAT THE MINIMUM IMPOSED LOAD CAPACITY OF **0.6KN/M²** HAS BEEN
MAINTAINED.

THIS REPORT HAS BEEN PREPARED ON THE BASIS THAT THE EXISTING ROOF IS IN A SOUND
CONDITION. ALL ASSOCIATED TIMBER ELEMENTS, CONNECTIONS, AND MATERIALS ARE
ASSUMED TO BE STRUCTURALLY ADEQUATE AND PERFORMING IN LINE WITH THEIR
ORIGINAL INTENDED DESIGN.

IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE APPOINTED CONTRACTOR TO CARRY OUT A THOROUGH
INSPECTION OF THE ROOF PRIOR TO COMMENCING ANY WORKS, IN ORDER TO CONFIRM
THAT ITS CONDITION ALIGNS WITH THESE ASSUMPTIONS. SHOULD ANY DEFECTS,
DETERIORATION, OR CONCERNS BE IDENTIFIED DURING INSPECTION, THE CONTRACTOR
MUST NOTIFY US IMMEDIATELY FOR FURTHER REVIEW AND GUIDANCE BEFORE PROCEEDING.

EXISTING ROOF MAKE UP:

DEAD LOAD

EXISTING BUILD UP SINGLE PLY ROOF = 0.25KN/M²
EXISTING TIMBER TRUSSES = 0.15KN/M²
SERVICES = 0.15KN/M²
TOTAL DL = 0.55KN/M

EXISTING BUILD UP SLATE ROOF TILES = 0.34KN/M²
EXISTING TIMBER TRUSSES = 0.15KN/M²
SERVICES = 0.15KN/M²
TOTAL DL = 0.64KN/M

IMPOSED LOADS

BS 6399:PT3:4.2 & EUROCODE- 1 (BS EN 1991-1)
ROOF LOAD = 0.60KN/M²

IT IS ASSUMED THE SERVICE LOADINGS HAS BEEN DESIGNED FOR PREVIOUSLY AT THE
INSTALLATION STAGE OF THE VARIOUS SERVICES AND UTILITIES WITHIN THE BUILDING'S
AREAS AND THAT THE MINIMUM IMPOSED LOAD CAPACITY OF **0.60KN/M²** HAS
BEEN MAINTAINED.

EXISTING ROOF WIND LOADINGS:

CALCULATED USING TEDDS DESIGN SOFTWARE FOR BOTH POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE INTERNAL PRESSURE AND FOR WIND ACTING BOTH PERPENDICULAR AND PARALLEL TO THE FRONT ELEVATION OF THE BUILDING.

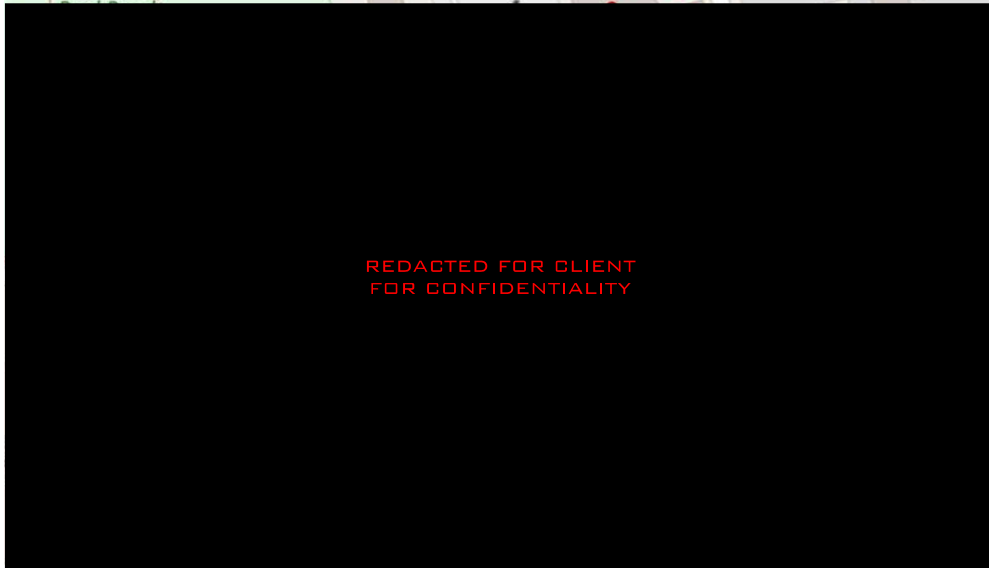


FIG 2. SITE ELEVATION



FIG 3. DISTANCE TO SEA

SITE DETAILS:

ELEVATION = 81.9M

DISTANCE TO SEA = 157.06KM "ANY WATER BODY AT LEAST 1.00 KM IN THE DIRECTION OF WIND TO BE TREATED AS THE SEA"

ENVIRONMENT = COUNTRY

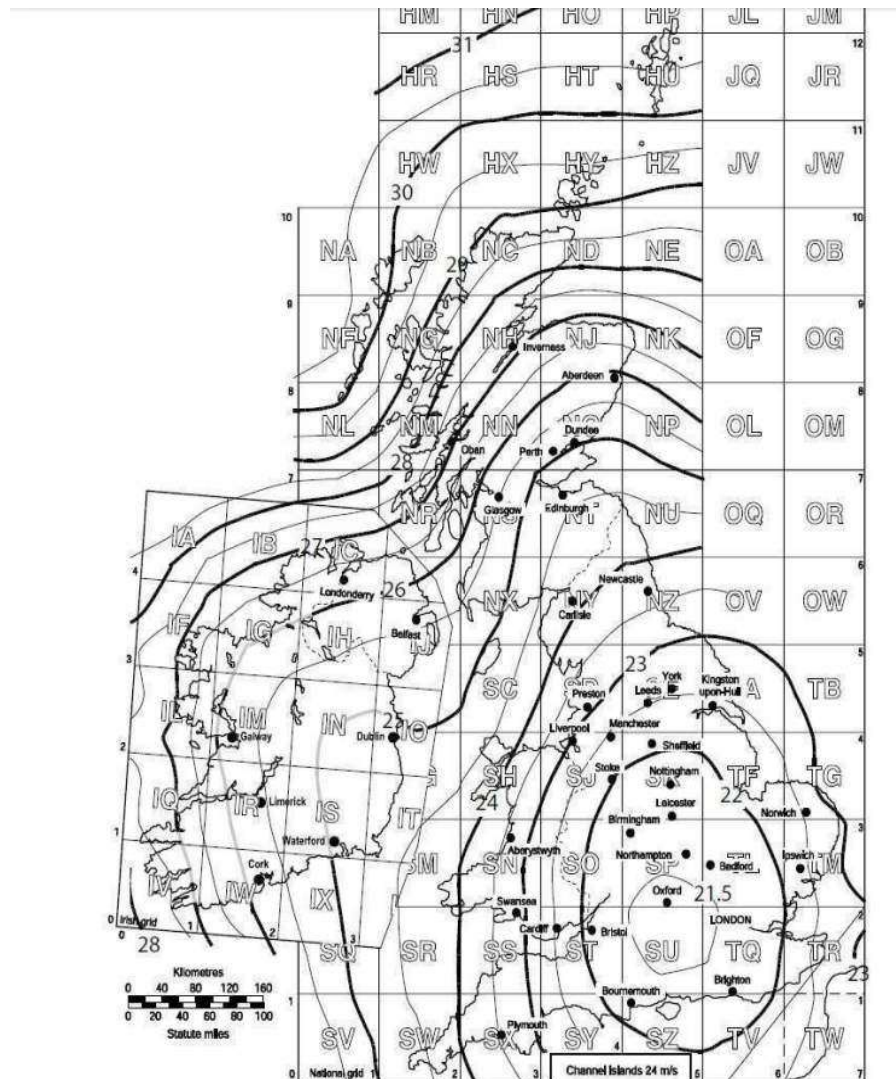


FIG 4. SITE LOCATION BASIC WIND VELOCITY TAKEN AS 21.7M/S (WIND MAP FROM BS EN1991-1-4)

SNOW LOADING ZONE 3

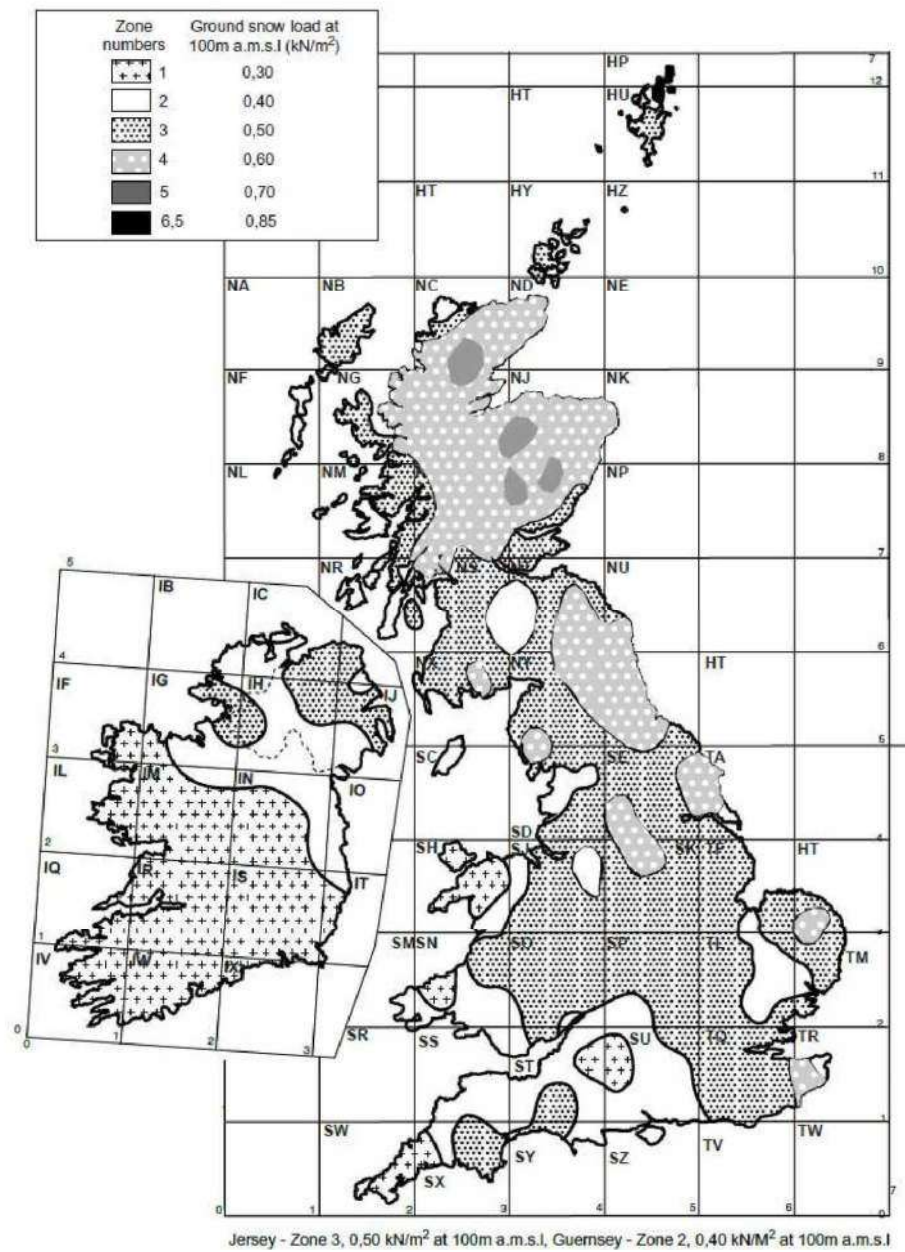


FIG 5. ZONE 3 EXISTING SITE (5,2: SP) REFERENCE SW, GROUND SNOW LOAD AT 0.50M (KN/M²)

WIND LOADING:

PLEASE REFER TO APPENDIX A FOR WIND LOADING TEDDS OUTPUT.

SUMMARY TABLE

SECTION No.	TYPE	DIMENSIONS (M)	WIND LOAD(KN/M ²) FLAT PITCH	WIND LOAD(KN/M ²) HIPPED PITCH
1	HIPPED/FLAT PITCH	15.749M(W) x 31.091M(L)	0.50KN/M ²	0.50KN/M ²
2	HIPPED/FLAT PITCH	15.464M(W) x 13.952M(L)	0.52KN/M ²	0.52KN/M ²
3	HIPPED/FLAT PITCH	19.952M(W) x 14.737M(L)	0.52KN/M ²	0.52KN/M ²
4	HIPPED/FLAT PITCH	19.952M(W) x 16.660M(L)	0.52KN/M ²	0.52KN/M ²
5	HIPPED/FLAT PITCH	22.940M(W) x 15.740M(L)	0.52KN/M ²	0.52KN/M ²

MAX WORST WIND LOAD (FLAT PITCH): **0.52KN/M²**

MAX WORST WIND LOAD (HIPPED PITCH): **0.52KN/M²**

SNOW LOADING:

PLEASE REFER TO APPENDIX B FOR SNOW LOADING TEDDS OUTPUT.

SUMMARY TABLE

SECTION No.	TYPE	DIMENSIONS (M)	SNOW LOAD(KN/M ²) FLAT PITCH	SNOW LOAD(KN/M ²) HIPPED PITCH
1	HIPPED/FLAT PITCH	15.749M(W) x 31.091M(L)	0.37KN/M ²	0.50KN/M ²
2	HIPPED/FLAT PITCH	15.464M(W) x 13.952M(L)	0.37KN/M ²	0.53KN/M ²
3	HIPPED/FLAT PITCH	19.952M(W) x 14.737M(L)	0.37KN/M ²	0.50KN/M ²
4	HIPPED/FLAT PITCH	19.952M(W) x 16.660M(L)	0.37KN/M ²	0.50KN/M ²
5	HIPPED/FLAT PITCH	22.940M(W) x 15.740M(L)	0.37KN/M ²	0.50KN/M ²

MAX WORST SNOW LOAD (FLAT PITCH): **0.37KN/M²**

MAX WORST SNOW LOAD (HIPPED PITCH): **0.53KN/M²**

FOR FLAT ROOF

JUSTIFICATION OF PANELS FOR GRAVITY LOADINGS:

THE CLIENT PROPOSES TO USE 450-465W AIKO SOLAR PANELS PLEASE REFER TO **APPENDIX D** FOR DATA SHEET FOR THE SPECIFIC PANEL MODEL AND REQUIREMENTS. FROM THE MANUFACTURERS PROVIDED LOADS WE SEE THAT EACH PANEL WEIGHS 21.6KG AND IS 1722MM BY 1134MM.

THEREFORE, THE WEIGHT PER M² = 11.06KG/M². OR 0.1085KN/M²

THE RENUSOL SUPPORT FRAME WEIGHS 2KG/M² OR 0.019KN/M²

THE ALLOWABLE VERTICAL IMPOSED LOAD IS 0.60KN/M² OR 60KG/M² WHICH IS FAR MORE THAN THE WEIGHT OF THE PANELS BEING PLACED ON THE ROOF. 0.14KN/M² VS 0.6KN/M².

ONCE THE SOLAR PANEL IS IN PLACE, THIS SPECIFIC SECTION OF THE ROOF WILL NOT BE SUBJECTED TO FOOT TRAFFIC. CONSEQUENTLY, THERE IS NO NECESSITY TO FACTOR IN THE ACTUAL WEIGHT OF THE PANEL AS AN ADDITIONAL IMPOSED LOAD ON THE ROOF STRUCTURE. IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT STEPPING ON THE PANEL WOULD RESULT IN ITS DESTRUCTION, AND THE PROPERTY OWNER IS COMMITTED TO ENFORCING STRINGENT MEASURES TO ENSURE THAT NO ONE ATTEMPTS TO WALK ON THE PANEL AT ANY TIME. AS SUCH, THIS PORTION OF THE ROOF CAN BE DEEMED TO BEAR A LOAD LESS THAN THE DESIGN-IMPOSED LOAD SPECIFIED IN BS EN 1991-1. CONSEQUENTLY, THERE EXISTS NO IMPERATIVE FOR STRUCTURAL REINFORCEMENT DUE TO THE COMBINED EFFECTS OF THE IMPOSED LOAD AND THE PRESENCE OF THE SOLAR PANEL.

THE COMBINED LOADINGS ON THE ROOF DURING THE INSTALLATION OF THE SOLAR PANELS ARE WITHIN THE ALLOWABLE LOADING LIMITS AND WE CONSIDER THESE COMBINED LOADS TO BE ACCEPTABLE.

WITH REGARDS TO SNOW LOADING WE SEE THAT THE MAXIMUM SNOW LOAD IS 0.37KN/M². THIS LOAD WILL BE CUMULATIVE TO THE WEIGHT OF THE PANEL, WITH THE PANEL AND FRAME WEIGHING 14.378KG/M² OR 0.14KN/M².

TAKING INTO ACCOUNT FOS FROM EUROCODES AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH EC1990:2002 LOAD COMBINATIONS.

Table A1.2(C) - Design values of actions (STR/GEO)(Set C)

The following assumptions are made:

- There is low variability in G_k and therefore that $G_{k,sup}$ and $G_{k,inf}$ need not be used.
- Variable actions include imposed loads, snow loads, wind loads, and temperature (non-fire) loads.

PERMANENT ACTIONS (UNFAVOURABLE)	PERMANENT ACTIONS (FAVOURABLE)	LEADING VARIABLE ACTION	ACCOMPANYING VARIABLE ACTIONS
$1.00G_{k1}$	$1.00G_{k1}$	$1.3Q_{k1}$ (0 when favourable)	$1.3\psi_{0j}Q_{k1}$ (0 when favourable)

PV LOADS $1.0 \times G_k + \text{SNOW LOADING } 1.3 \times Q_k = 1.0 \times 0.14 + 1.3 \times 0.37 = \mathbf{0.621 \text{ KN/M}^2}$
 VS 1.5×0.6 IMPOSED AT EXISTING = $\mathbf{0.9 \text{ KN/M}^2}$

HOWEVER, THIS COMBINED LOADING IS 0.621 kN/m^2 WHICH MUST BE EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN THE DESIGN-IMPOSED LOAD OF 0.9 kN/m^2 . HENCE ACCEPTABLE. THE COMBINED SNOW AND PANEL LOAD WOULD THEREFORE REQUIRE NO ADDITIONAL STRENGTHENING WORKS IN ORDER TO CARRY THIS INCREASE IN DEAD LOAD. THE EXISTING ROOF STRUCTURE IS THEREFORE ADEQUATE AS IT STANDS AT PRESENT.

IN ADDITION TO THIS THE FRAME FOR THE SOLAR PANELS AND FIXINGS THEREOF WILL BE DESIGNED BY OTHERS TO TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THE FINDINGS OF THIS REPORT AND ANY LOCAL EFFECTS AS REQUIRED BY SITE CONSTRAINTS INCLUDING SERVICE LOADINGS OR OTHER FINISHES AS REQUIRED.

JUSTIFICATION OF PANELS FOR UPLIFT LOADINGS:

BASED ON OUR CALCULATIONS, IT IS ADVISABLE TO POSITION THE SOLAR PANELS WITHIN THE CENTRAL REGIONS OF THE ROOF, WHERE THERE IS MINIMAL OR NO SUSCEPTIBILITY TO WIND UPLIFT FORCES. SINCE THE PANEL FIXINGS WILL TRANSMIT THE LOAD INTO THE EXISTING ROOF, AND THE ROOF WAS ORIGINALLY DESIGNED TO WITHSTAND THESE WIND LOADS, NO ADDITIONAL STRENGTHENING MEASURES WILL BE NECESSARY FOR THE ROOF STRUCTURE.

TO COMPUTE THE ACTUAL WIND UPLIFT ON THE PV ARRAY, WE REFERENCE BRE DIGEST 489. AS PER OUR PREVIOUS CALCULATIONS, WE HAVE DETERMINED THAT Q (WIND LOAD) EQUALS $0.52\text{KN}/\text{M}^2$. IN CASES WHERE A MODULE IS SITUATED AT A DISTANCE LESS THAN 0.3 METERS FROM THE ROOF SURFACE, THE WIND UPLIFT NET PRESSURE COEFFICIENT FOR PANELS LOCATED IN THE CENTRAL SECTION OF THE ROOF IS -1.50. MULTIPLYING THESE VALUES, WE GET:

$$0.52\text{KN}/\text{M}^2 \times -1.50 = -1.17\text{KN}/\text{M}^2$$

IT'S CRUCIAL TO NOTE THAT ALL ROOF FIXINGS MUST BE CAPABLE OF WITHSTANDING THIS WIND UPLIFT LOAD. FIXING SHOULD BE DESIGNED BY A SUITABILITY QUALIFIED ENGINEER.

CONCLUSIONS:

BASED ON OUR CALCULATIONS, THE COMBINED LOADINGS ON THE ROOF DURING THE INSTALLATION OF THE SOLAR PANELS ARE WITHIN THE ALLOWABLE LOADING LIMITS AND WE CONSIDER THESE COMBINED LOADS TO BE ACCEPTABLE.

WITH REGARDS TO SNOW LOADING WE SEE THAT THE MAXIMUM SNOW LOAD IS 0.37KN/M^2 . THIS LOAD WILL BE CUMULATIVE TO THE WEIGHT OF THE PANEL, WITH THE PANEL AND FRAME WEIGHING 14.378KG/M^2 OR 0.14KN/M^2 .

TAKING INTO ACCOUNT FOS FROM EUROCODES AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH EC1990:2002 LOAD COMBINATIONS.

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PV LOADS $1.0 \times G_k + \text{SNOW LOADING } 1.3 \times Q_k = 1.0 \times 0.14 + 1.3 \times 0.37 = \mathbf{0.621\text{KN/M}^2}$
 VS 1.5×0.6 IMPOSED AT EXISTING = $\mathbf{0.9\text{KN/M}^2}$

HOWEVER, THIS COMBINED LOADING IS 0.621KN/M^2 WHICH MUST BE EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN THE DESIGN-IMPOSED LOAD OF 0.9KN/M^2 . HENCE ACCEPTABLE.

THE COMBINED SNOW AND PANEL LOAD WOULD THEREFORE REQUIRE NO ADDITIONAL STRENGTHENING WORKS IN ORDER TO CARRY THIS INCREASE IN DEAD LOAD. THE EXISTING ROOF STRUCTURE IS THEREFORE ADEQUATE AS IT STANDS AT PRESENT. PROVIDED COMPLIANCE WITH NOTED POINTS.

SOLAR PANELS SHOULD BE PLACED IN SUCH A WAY AS TO AVOID SOLAR PANELS IN AREAS WHERE SNOW DRIFT BUILDUP IS POSSIBLE LEAVING SPACE BETWEEN THE DIFFERING HEIGHTS OF THE ROOFS.

USING THE ABOVE-MENTIONED AIKO SOLAR PANEL AND SOLAR MOUNTING SYSTEM BY RENUSOL **APPENDIX H** THE INSTALLATION IS ACCEPTABLE.

FOR HIPPED ROOF

JUSTIFICATION OF PANELS FOR GRAVITY LOADINGS:

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PV LOADS $1.0 \times G_k + \text{SNOW LOADING } 1.3 \times Q_k = 1.0 \times 0.14 + 1.3 \times 0.53 = \mathbf{0.829KN/M^2}$
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HOWEVER, THIS COMBINED LOADING IS 0.829KN/M^2 WHICH MUST BE EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN THE DESIGN-IMPOSED LOAD OF 0.9KN/M^2 . HENCE ACCEPTABLE. THE COMBINED SNOW AND PANEL LOAD WOULD THEREFORE REQUIRE NO ADDITIONAL STRENGTHENING WORKS IN ORDER TO CARRY THIS INCREASE IN DEAD LOAD. THE EXISTING ROOF STRUCTURE IS THEREFORE ADEQUATE AS IT STANDS AT PRESENT.

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HOWEVER, THIS COMBINED LOADING IS 0.829KN/M² WHICH MUST BE EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN THE DESIGN-IMPOSED LOAD OF 0.9KN/M². HENCE ACCEPTABLE.

THE COMBINED SNOW AND PANEL LOAD WOULD THEREFORE REQUIRE NO ADDITIONAL STRENGTHENING WORKS IN ORDER TO CARRY THIS INCREASE IN DEAD LOAD. THE EXISTING ROOF STRUCTURE IS THEREFORE ADEQUATE AS IT STANDS AT PRESENT. PROVIDED COMPLIANCE WITH NOTED POINTS.

SOLAR PANELS SHOULD BE PLACED IN SUCH A WAY AS TO AVOID SOLAR PANELS IN AREAS WHERE SNOW DRIFT BUILDUP IS POSSIBLE LEAVING SPACE BETWEEN THE DIFFERING HEIGHTS OF THE ROOFS.

USING THE ABOVE-MENTIONED AIKO SOLAR PANEL AND SOLAR MOUNTING SYSTEM BY RENUSOL **APPENDIX H** THE INSTALLATION IS ACCEPTABLE.

CALCULATIONS

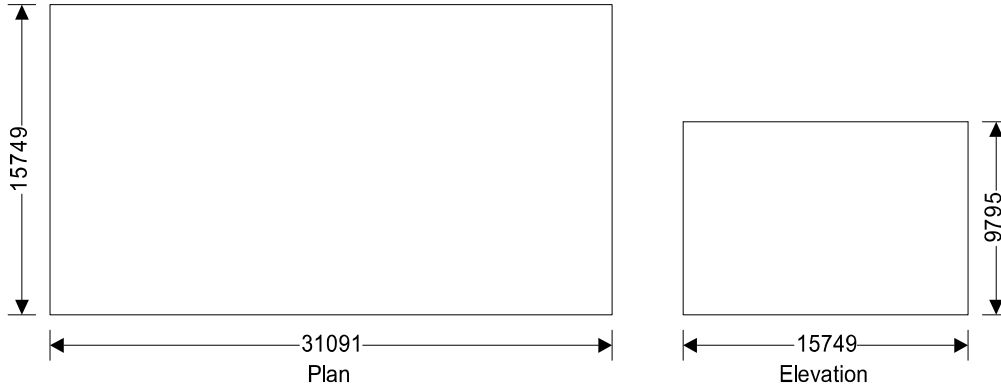
APPENDIX A – WIND LOADING

Project [REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY]				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 1) Flat Pitch				Sheet no./rev. 1	
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

WIND LOADING (EN1991-1-4)

In accordance with EN1991-1-3:2005+A1:2010 and the recommended values

TEDDS calculation version 3.0.19



Building data

Type of roof	Flat
Length of building	L = 31091 mm
Width of building	W = 15749 mm
Height to eaves	H = 9795 mm
Eaves type	Sharp
Total height	h = 9795 mm

Basic values

Fundamental basic wind velocity	$v_{b,0} = 21.7$ m/s
Season factor	$C_{season} = 1.00$
Direction factor	$C_{dir} = 1.00$
Shape parameter K	$K = 0.2$
Exponent n	$n = 0.5$
Air density	$\rho = 1.250$ kg/m ³
Probability factor	$C_{prob} = \left[\frac{(1 - K \times \ln(-\ln(1-p)))}{(1 - K \times \ln(-\ln(0.98)))} \right]^n = 1.00$
Basic wind velocity (Exp. 4.1)	$V_b = C_{dir} \times C_{season} \times v_{b,0} \times C_{prob} = 21.7$ m/s
Reference mean velocity pressure	$q_b = 0.5 \times \rho \times v_b^2 = 0.294$ kN/m ²

Orography

Orography factor not significant	$c_o = 1.0$
Terrain category	III
Displacement height (sheltering effect excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0$ mm

The velocity pressure for the windward face of the building with a 0 degree wind is to be considered as 1 part as the height h is less than b (cl.7.2.2)

The velocity pressure for the windward face of the building with a 90 degree wind is to be considered as 1 part as the height h is less than b (cl.7.2.2)

Peak velocity pressure - windward wall - Wind 0 deg and roof

Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 9795$ mm
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0$ mm
Roughness length (Table 4.1)	$z_0 = 300$ mm



Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 1) Flat Pitch				Sheet no./rev. 2	
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

Roughness length (Category II) $Z_{0,II} = 50$ mm
 Minimum height (Table 4.1) $Z_{min} = 5000$ mm
 Maximum height $Z_{max} = 200000$ mm
 Terrain factor $k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / Z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
 Roughness factor $C_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.75$
 Mean wind $V_m = C_r \times C_o \times V_b = 16.3$ m/s
 Turbulence factor $k_t = 1.0$
 Turbulence intensity $I_v = k_t / (C_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.287$
 Peak velocity pressure $q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times V_m^2 = 0.50$ kN/m²

Structural factor

Structural factor $C_{sCd} = 1.000$

Peak velocity pressure - windward wall - Wind 90 deg and roof

Reference height (at which q is sought) $z = 9795$ mm
 Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded) $h_{dis} = 0$ mm
 Terrain factor $k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / Z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
 Roughness factor $C_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.75$
 Mean wind $V_m = C_r \times C_o \times V_b = 16.3$ m/s
 Turbulence factor $k_t = 1.0$
 Turbulence intensity $I_v = k_t / (C_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.287$
 Peak velocity pressure $q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times V_m^2 = 0.50$ kN/m²

Peak velocity pressure for internal pressure

Peak velocity pressure – internal (as roof press.) $q_{p,i} = 0.50$ kN/m²

Pressures and forces

Net pressure $p = C_{sCd} \times q_p \times C_{pe} - q_{p,i} \times C_{pi}$

Net force $F_w = p_w \times A_{ref}$

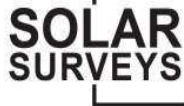
Roof load case 1 - Wind 0, $C_{pi} 0.20$, $-C_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-1.80	0.50	-1.00	19.19	-19.15
G (-ve)	-1.20	0.50	-0.70	41.72	-29.15
H (-ve)	-0.70	0.50	-0.45	243.63	-109.43
I (-ve)	-0.20	0.50	-0.20	185.12	-36.95

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -194.68$ kN

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 0.00$ kN

Walls load case 1 - Wind 0, $C_{pi} 0.20$, $-C_{pe}$



Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 1) Flat Pitch				Sheet no./rev. 3	
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.50	-0.70	38.38	-26.81
B	-0.80	0.50	-0.50	115.88	-57.83
D	0.75	0.50	0.27	304.54	83.53
E	-0.40	0.50	-0.30	304.54	-91.07

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section

$$F_l = F_{w,wE} = -91.1 \text{ kN}$$

Net windward force for overall section

$$F_w = F_{w,wD} = 83.5 \text{ kN}$$

Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note)

$$f_{corr} = 0.85 \text{ as } h/W \text{ is } 0.622$$

Overall loading overall section

$$F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 148.4 \text{ kN}$$

Roof load case 2 - Wind 0, c_{pi} -0.3, $+c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (+ve)	-1.80	0.50	-0.75	19.19	-14.36
G (+ve)	-1.20	0.50	-0.45	41.72	-18.74
H (+ve)	-0.70	0.50	-0.20	243.63	-48.63
I (+ve)	0.20	0.50	0.25	185.12	46.19

Total vertical net force

$$F_{w,v} = -35.55 \text{ kN}$$

Total horizontal net force

$$F_{w,h} = 0.00 \text{ kN}$$

Walls load case 2 - Wind 0, c_{pi} -0.3, $+c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.50	-0.45	38.38	-17.24
B	-0.80	0.50	-0.25	115.88	-28.92
D	0.75	0.50	0.52	304.54	159.52
E	-0.40	0.50	-0.05	304.54	-15.07

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section

$$F_l = F_{w,wE} = -15.1 \text{ kN}$$

Net windward force for overall section

$$F_w = F_{w,wD} = 159.5 \text{ kN}$$

Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note)

$$f_{corr} = 0.85 \text{ as } h/W \text{ is } 0.622$$

Overall loading overall section

$$F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 148.4 \text{ kN}$$

Roof load case 3 - Wind 90, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 1) Flat Pitch				Sheet no./rev. 4	
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-1.80	0.50	-1.00	12.40	-12.38
G (-ve)	-1.20	0.50	-0.70	12.40	-8.66
H (-ve)	-0.70	0.50	-0.45	99.21	-44.56
I (-ve)	-0.20	0.50	-0.20	365.64	-72.99

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -138.60$ kN

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 0.00$ kN

Walls load case 3 - Wind 90, $c_{pi} 0.20$, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.50	-0.70	30.85	-21.56
B	-0.80	0.50	-0.50	123.41	-61.59
C	-0.50	0.50	-0.35	150.27	-52.50
D	0.71	0.50	0.25	154.26	39.16
E	-0.32	0.50	-0.26	154.26	-39.83

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -39.8$ kN

Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 39.2$ kN

Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/L is 0.315

Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 67.1$ kN

Roof load case 4 - Wind 90, $c_{pi} -0.3$, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-1.80	0.50	-0.75	12.40	-9.28
G (-ve)	-1.20	0.50	-0.45	12.40	-5.57
H (-ve)	-0.70	0.50	-0.20	99.21	-19.81
I (-ve)	-0.20	0.50	0.05	365.64	18.25

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -16.41$ kN

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 0.00$ kN

Walls load case 4 - Wind 90, $c_{pi} -0.3$, $-c_{pe}$

Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 1) Flat Pitch				Sheet no./rev. 5	
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.50	-0.45	30.85	-13.86
B	-0.80	0.50	-0.25	123.41	-30.79
C	-0.50	0.50	-0.10	150.27	-15.00
D	0.71	0.50	0.50	154.26	77.65
E	-0.32	0.50	-0.01	154.26	-1.34

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section

$$F_l = F_{w,wE} = -1.3 \text{ kN}$$

Net windward force for overall section

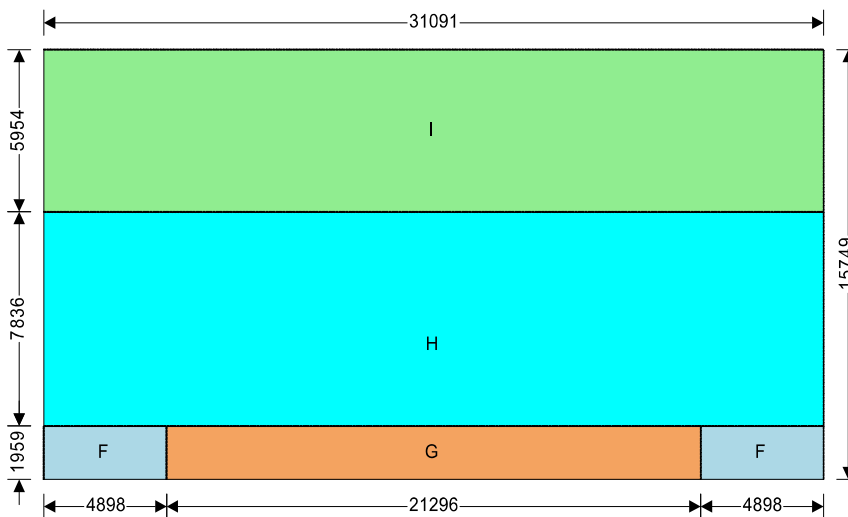
$$F_w = F_{w,wD} = 77.7 \text{ kN}$$

Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note)

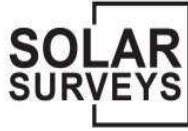
$$f_{corr} = 0.85 \text{ as } h/L \text{ is } 0.315$$

Overall loading overall section

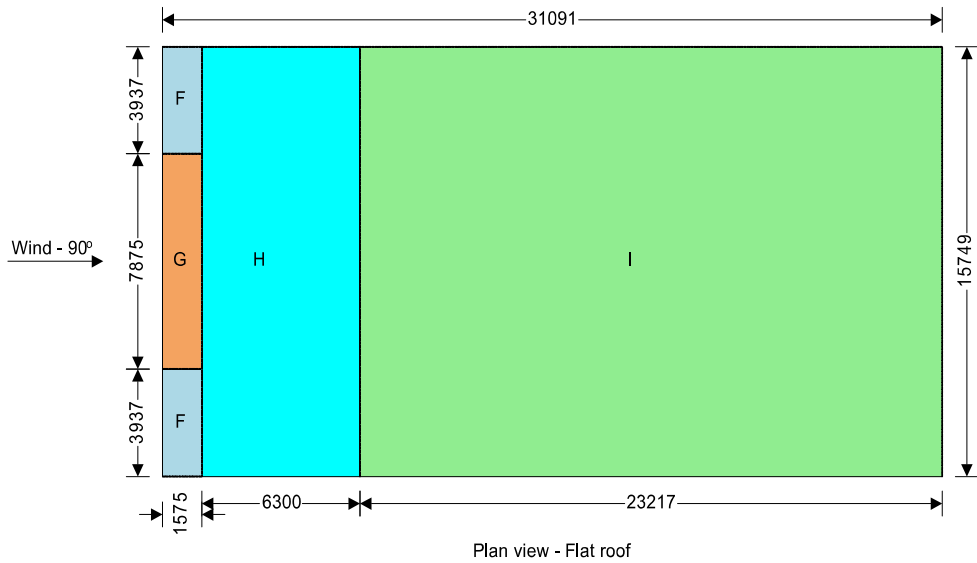
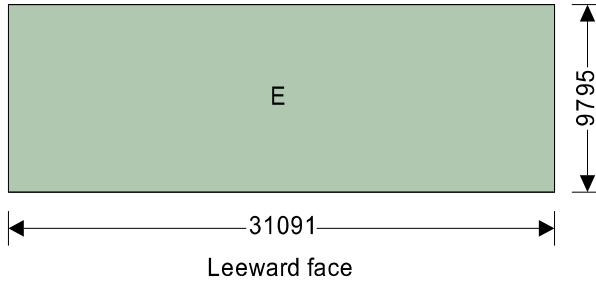
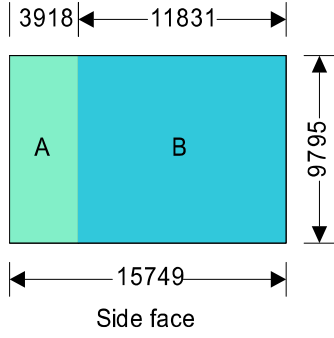
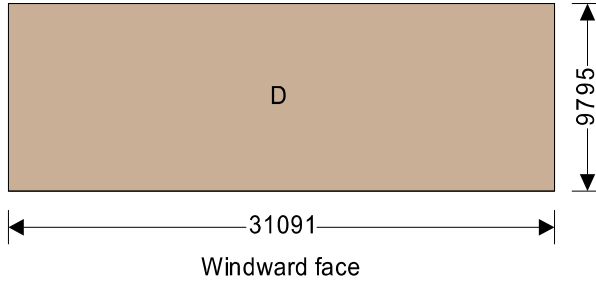
$$F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 67.1 \text{ kN}$$

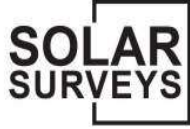


Wind - 0°
Plan view - Flat roof

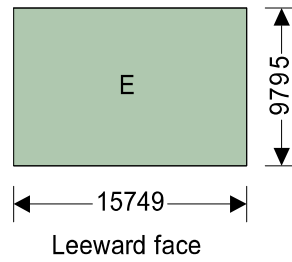
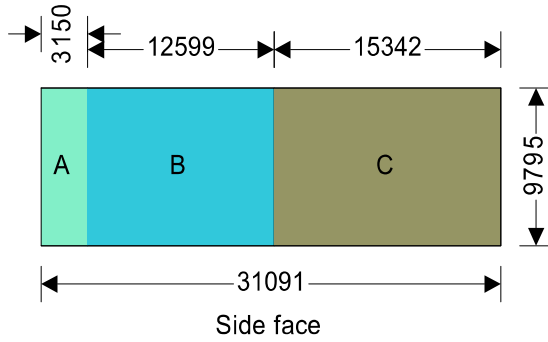
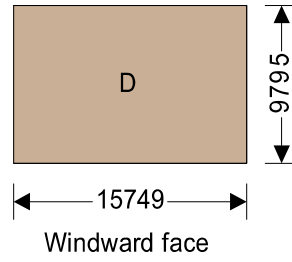


Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 1) Flat Pitch				Sheet no./rev. 6	
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025





Project [REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY]				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 1) Flat Pitch				Sheet no./rev. 7	
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

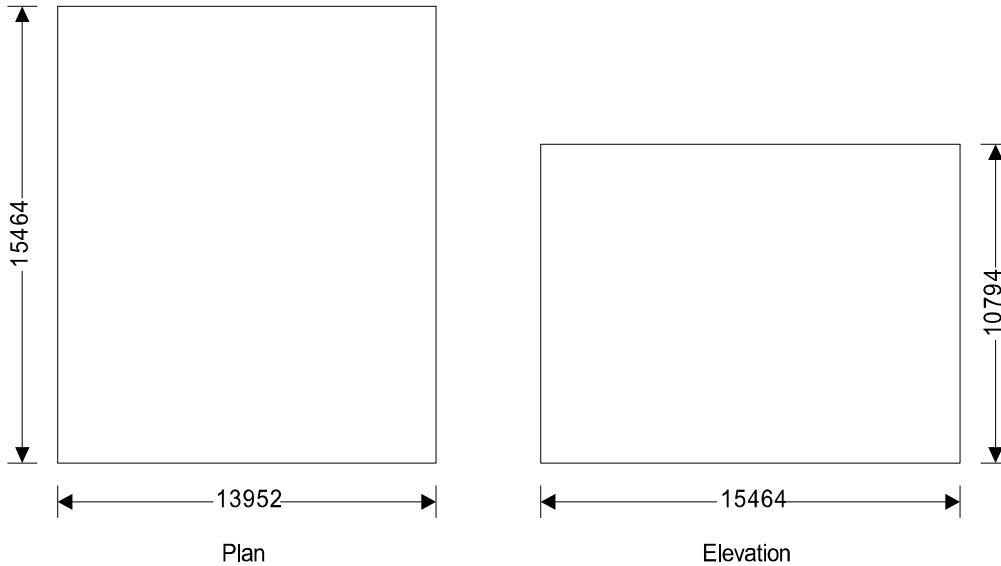


Project [REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY]				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 2) Flat Pitch				Sheet no./rev. 1	
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

WIND LOADING (EN1991-1-4)

In accordance with EN1991-1-3:2005+A1:2010 and the recommended values

TEDDS calculation version 3.0.19



Building data

Type of roof	Flat
Length of building	L = 13952 mm
Width of building	W = 15464 mm
Height to eaves	H = 10794 mm
Eaves type	Sharp
Total height	h = 10794 mm

Basic values

Fundamental basic wind velocity	$v_{b,0} = 21.7$ m/s
Season factor	$C_{season} = 1.00$
Direction factor	$C_{dir} = 1.00$
Shape parameter K	$K = 0.2$
Exponent n	$n = 0.5$
Air density	$\rho = 1.250$ kg/m ³
Probability factor	$C_{prob} = [(1 - K \times \ln(-\ln(1-p)))/(1 - K \times \ln(-\ln(0.98)))]^n = 1.00$
Basic wind velocity (Exp. 4.1)	$v_b = C_{dir} \times C_{season} \times v_{b,0} \times C_{prob} = 21.7$ m/s
Reference mean velocity pressure	$q_b = 0.5 \times \rho \times v_b^2 = 0.294$ kN/m ²

Orography

Orography factor not significant	$c_o = 1.0$
Terrain category	III
Displacement height (sheltering effect excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0$ mm

The velocity pressure for the windward face of the building with a 0 degree wind is to be considered as 1 part as the height h is less than b (cl.7.2.2)

Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 2) Flat Pitch				Sheet no./rev. 2	
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

The velocity pressure for the windward face of the building with a 90 degree wind is to be considered as 1 part as the height h is less than b (cl.7.2.2)

Peak velocity pressure - windward wall - Wind 0 deg and roof

Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 10794\text{mm}$
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0\text{ mm}$
Roughness length (Table 4.1)	$z_0 = 300\text{ mm}$
Roughness length (Category II)	$z_{0,II} = 50\text{ mm}$
Minimum height (Table 4.1)	$z_{min} = 5000\text{ mm}$
Maximum height	$z_{max} = 200000\text{ mm}$
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$c_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.77$
Mean wind	$v_m = c_r \times c_o \times v_b = 16.7\text{ m/s}$
Turbulence factor	$k_t = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_t / (c_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.279$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times v_m^2 = 0.52\text{ kN/m}^2$

Structural factor

Structural factor	$C_{sCd} = 1.000$
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Peak velocity pressure - windward wall - Wind 90 deg and roof

Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 10794\text{mm}$
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0\text{ mm}$
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$c_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.77$
Mean wind	$v_m = c_r \times c_o \times v_b = 16.7\text{ m/s}$
Turbulence factor	$k_t = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_t / (c_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.279$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times v_m^2 = 0.52\text{ kN/m}^2$

Peak velocity pressure for internal pressure

Peak velocity pressure – internal (as roof press.)	$q_{p,i} = 0.52\text{ kN/m}^2$
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Pressures and forces

Net pressure	$p = C_{sCd} \times q_p \times C_{pe} - q_{p,i} \times C_{pi}$
Net force	$F_w = p_w \times A_{ref}$

Roof load case 1 - Wind 0, $c_{pi} 0.20, -c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure $q_p, (\text{kN/m}^2)$	Net pressure $p (\text{kN/m}^2)$	Area $A_{ref} (\text{m}^2)$	Net force $F_w (\text{kN})$
F (-ve)	-1.80	0.52	-1.04	9.73	-10.08
G (-ve)	-1.20	0.52	-0.72	9.73	-7.05
H (-ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.47	77.86	-36.28
I (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	-0.21	118.42	-24.52

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -77.94\text{ kN}$

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 0.00\text{ kN}$



Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 2) Flat Pitch				Sheet no./rev. 3	
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

Walls load case 1 - Wind 0, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.52	-0.72	30.12	-21.83
B	-0.80	0.52	-0.52	120.48	-62.37
C	-0.50	0.52	-0.36	16.32	-5.91
D	0.76	0.52	0.29	150.60	43.64
E	-0.42	0.52	-0.32	150.60	-48.30

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -48.3$ kN
 Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 43.6$ kN
 Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/W is 0.698
 Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 78.1$ kN

Roof load case 2 - Wind 0, c_{pi} -0.3, $+c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (+ve)	-1.80	0.52	-0.78	9.73	-7.56
G (+ve)	-1.20	0.52	-0.47	9.73	-4.54
H (+ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.21	77.86	-16.12
I (+ve)	0.20	0.52	0.26	118.42	30.66

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = 2.44$ kN
 Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 0.00$ kN

Walls load case 2 - Wind 0, c_{pi} -0.3, $+c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.52	-0.47	30.12	-14.03
B	-0.80	0.52	-0.26	120.48	-31.19
C	-0.50	0.52	-0.10	16.32	-1.69
D	0.76	0.52	0.55	150.60	82.63
E	-0.42	0.52	-0.06	150.60	-9.31

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -9.3$ kN
 Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 82.6$ kN
 Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/W is 0.698
 Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 78.1$ kN

Roof load case 3 - Wind 90, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 2) Flat Pitch				Sheet no./rev. 4	
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-1.80	0.52	-1.04	11.96	-12.38
G (-ve)	-1.20	0.52	-0.72	11.96	-8.67
H (-ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.47	95.65	-44.57
I (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	-0.21	96.19	-19.92

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -85.54$ kN

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 0.00$ kN

Walls load case 3 - Wind 90, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.52	-0.72	33.38	-24.20
B	-0.80	0.52	-0.52	117.21	-60.68
D	0.77	0.52	0.30	166.92	49.24
E	-0.44	0.52	-0.33	166.92	-55.28

Overall loading

Equip leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -55.3$ kN

Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 49.2$ kN

Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/L is 0.774

Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 88.8$ kN

Roof load case 4 - Wind 90, c_{pi} -0.3, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-1.80	0.52	-0.78	11.96	-9.29
G (-ve)	-1.20	0.52	-0.47	11.96	-5.57
H (-ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.21	95.65	-19.81
I (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	0.05	96.19	4.98

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -29.69$ kN

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 0.00$ kN

Walls load case 4 - Wind 90, c_{pi} -0.3, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.52	-0.47	33.38	-15.56
B	-0.80	0.52	-0.26	117.21	-30.34
D	0.77	0.52	0.55	166.92	92.45
E	-0.44	0.52	-0.07	166.92	-12.07

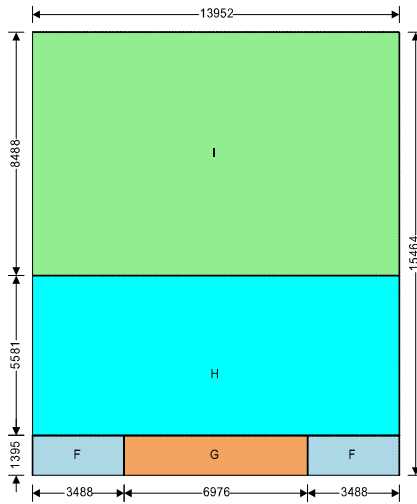
Overall loading

Equip leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -12.1$ kN

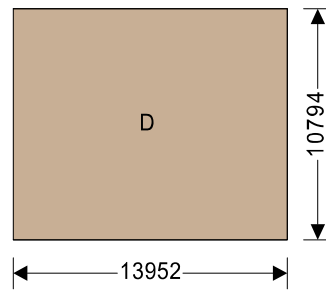
Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 2) Flat Pitch				Sheet no./rev. 5	
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Net windward force for overall section
 Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note)
 Overall loading overall section

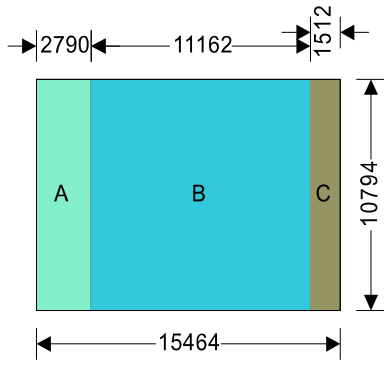
$F_w = F_{w,wD} = 92.5 \text{ kN}$
 $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/L is 0.774
 $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_i) + F_{w,h} = 88.8 \text{ kN}$



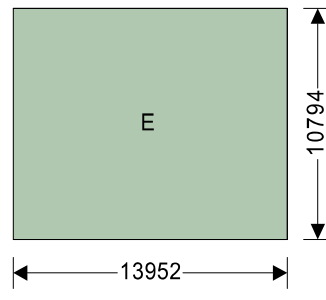
Wind - 0°
 Plan view - Flat roof



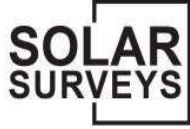
Windward face



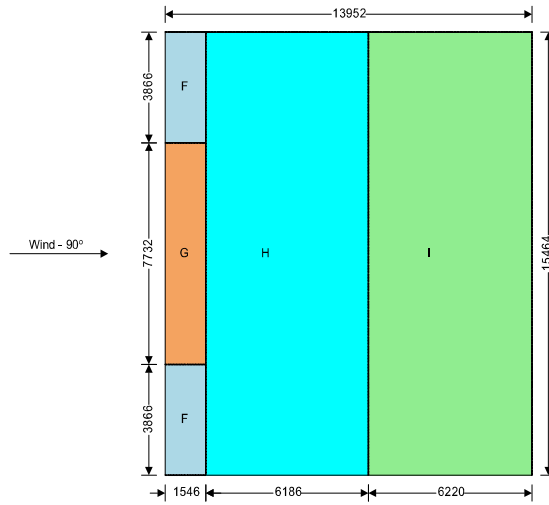
Side face



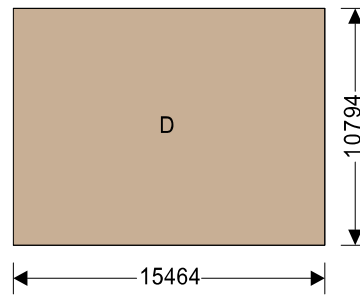
Leeward face



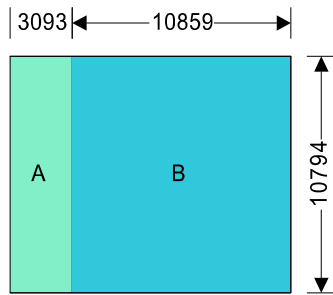
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Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 2) Flat Pitch			Sheet no./rev. 6		
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025



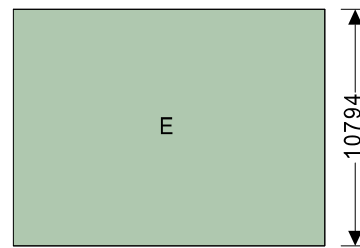
Plan view - Flat roof



Windward face



Side face



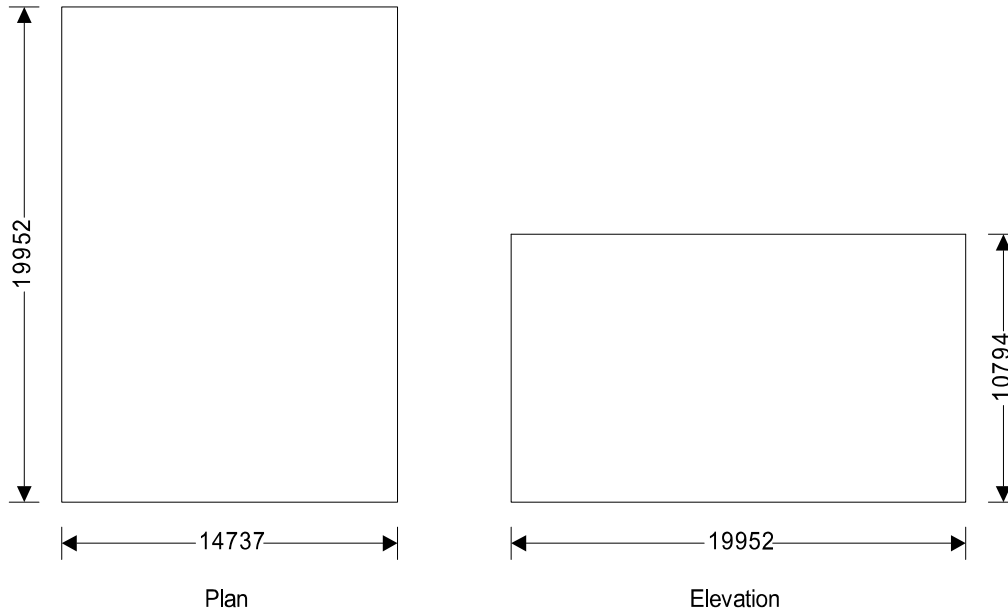
Leeward face

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Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 3) Flat Pitch				Sheet no./rev. 1	
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

WIND LOADING (EN1991-1-4)

In accordance with EN1991-1-3:2005+A1:2010 and the recommended values

TEDDS calculation version 3.0.19



Building data

Type of roof	Flat
Length of building	L = 14737 mm
Width of building	W = 19952 mm
Height to eaves	H = 10794 mm
Eaves type	Sharp
Total height	h = 10794 mm

Basic values

Fundamental basic wind velocity	$v_{b,0} = \mathbf{21.7}$ m/s
Season factor	$C_{season} = \mathbf{1.00}$
Direction factor	$C_{dir} = \mathbf{1.00}$
Shape parameter K	$K = \mathbf{0.2}$
Exponent n	$n = \mathbf{0.5}$
Air density	$\rho = \mathbf{1.250}$ kg/m ³
Probability factor	$C_{prob} = \frac{[(1 - K \times \ln(-\ln(1-p)))]}{(1 - K \times \ln(-\ln(0.98)))} = \mathbf{1.00}$
Basic wind velocity (Exp. 4.1)	$v_b = C_{dir} \times C_{season} \times v_{b,0} \times C_{prob} = \mathbf{21.7}$ m/s
Reference mean velocity pressure	$q_b = 0.5 \times \rho \times v_b^2 = \mathbf{0.294}$ kN/m ²

Orography

Orography factor not significant	$c_o = 1.0$
Terrain category	III
Displacement height (sheltering effect excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0$ mm

The velocity pressure for the windward face of the building with a 0 degree wind is to be considered as 1 part as the height h is less than b (cl.7.2.2)



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Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

The velocity pressure for the windward face of the building with a 90 degree wind is to be considered as 1 part as the height h is less than b (cl.7.2.2)

Peak velocity pressure - windward wall - Wind 0 deg and roof

Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 10794\text{mm}$
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0\text{ mm}$
Roughness length (Table 4.1)	$z_0 = 300\text{ mm}$
Roughness length (Category II)	$z_{0,II} = 50\text{ mm}$
Minimum height (Table 4.1)	$z_{min} = 5000\text{ mm}$
Maximum height	$z_{max} = 200000\text{ mm}$
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$c_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.77$
Mean wind	$v_m = c_r \times c_o \times v_b = 16.7\text{ m/s}$
Turbulence factor	$k_t = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_t / (c_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.279$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times v_m^2 = 0.52\text{ kN/m}^2$

Structural factor

Structural factor	$C_{sCd} = 1.000$
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Peak velocity pressure - windward wall - Wind 90 deg and roof

Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 10794\text{mm}$
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0\text{ mm}$
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$c_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.77$
Mean wind	$v_m = c_r \times c_o \times v_b = 16.7\text{ m/s}$
Turbulence factor	$k_t = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_t / (c_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.279$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times v_m^2 = 0.52\text{ kN/m}^2$

Peak velocity pressure for internal pressure

Peak velocity pressure – internal (as roof press.)	$q_{p,i} = 0.52\text{ kN/m}^2$
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Pressures and forces

Net pressure	$p = C_{sCd} \times q_p \times C_{pe} - q_{p,i} \times C_{pi}$
Net force	$F_w = p_w \times A_{ref}$

Roof load case 1 - Wind 0, $c_{pi} 0.20$, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-1.80	0.52	-1.04	10.86	-11.24
G (-ve)	-1.20	0.52	-0.72	10.86	-7.87
H (-ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.47	86.87	-40.48
I (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	-0.21	185.44	-38.40

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -98.00\text{ kN}$

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 0.00\text{ kN}$



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Walls load case 1 - Wind 0, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.52	-0.72	31.81	-23.06
B	-0.80	0.52	-0.52	127.26	-65.88
C	-0.50	0.52	-0.36	56.29	-20.40
D	0.74	0.52	0.28	159.07	44.37
E	-0.38	0.52	-0.30	159.07	-47.57

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -47.6$ kN
 Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 44.4$ kN
 Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/W is 0.541
 Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 78.1$ kN

Roof load case 2 - Wind 0, c_{pi} -0.3, $+c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (+ve)	-1.80	0.52	-0.78	10.86	-8.43
G (+ve)	-1.20	0.52	-0.47	10.86	-5.06
H (+ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.21	86.87	-17.99
I (+ve)	0.20	0.52	0.26	185.44	48.00

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = 16.52$ kN
 Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 0.00$ kN

Walls load case 2 - Wind 0, c_{pi} -0.3, $+c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.52	-0.47	31.81	-14.82
B	-0.80	0.52	-0.26	127.26	-32.94
C	-0.50	0.52	-0.10	56.29	-5.83
D	0.74	0.52	0.54	159.07	85.55
E	-0.38	0.52	-0.04	159.07	-6.39

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -6.4$ kN
 Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 85.6$ kN
 Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/W is 0.541
 Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 78.1$ kN

Roof load case 3 - Wind 90, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

Project Macc Care, Studley Rose Care Home, Pool Rd, Studley, B80				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 3) Flat Pitch				Sheet no./rev. 4	
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-1.80	0.52	-1.04	19.90	-20.61
G (-ve)	-1.20	0.52	-0.72	19.90	-14.43
H (-ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.47	159.23	-74.19
I (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	-0.21	94.99	-19.67

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -128.90$ kN

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 0.00$ kN

Walls load case 3 - Wind 90, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.52	-0.72	43.07	-31.22
B	-0.80	0.52	-0.52	116.00	-60.06
D	0.76	0.52	0.29	215.36	62.92
E	-0.43	0.52	-0.33	215.36	-70.09

Overall loading

Equip leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -70.1$ kN

Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 62.9$ kN

Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/L is 0.732

Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 113.1$ kN

Roof load case 4 - Wind 90, c_{pi} -0.3, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-1.80	0.52	-0.78	19.90	-15.46
G (-ve)	-1.20	0.52	-0.47	19.90	-9.27
H (-ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.21	159.23	-32.98
I (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	0.05	94.99	4.92

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -52.79$ kN

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 0.00$ kN

Walls load case 4 - Wind 90, c_{pi} -0.3, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.52	-0.47	43.07	-20.07
B	-0.80	0.52	-0.26	116.00	-30.03
D	0.76	0.52	0.55	215.36	118.67
E	-0.43	0.52	-0.07	215.36	-14.34

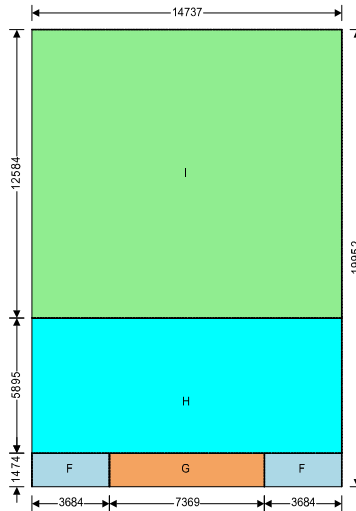
Overall loading

Equip leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -14.3$ kN

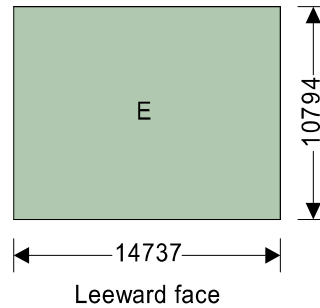
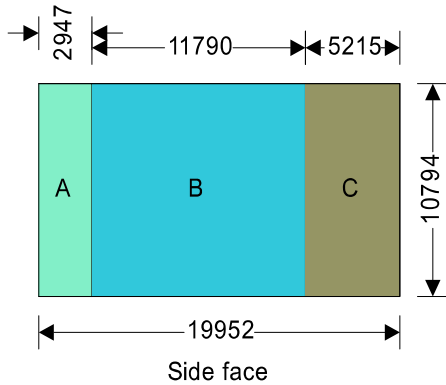
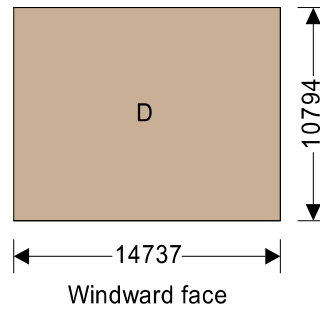
Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY			Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011		
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 3) Flat Pitch			Sheet no./rev. 5		
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

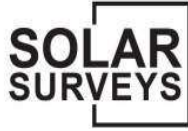
Net windward force for overall section
Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note)
Overall loading overall section

$F_w = F_{w,wD} = 118.7 \text{ kN}$
 $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/L is 0.732
 $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_i) + F_{w,h} = 113.1 \text{ kN}$

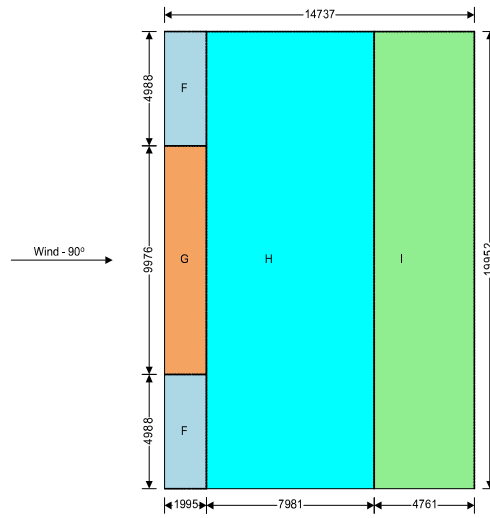


Wind - 0°
Plan view - Flat roof

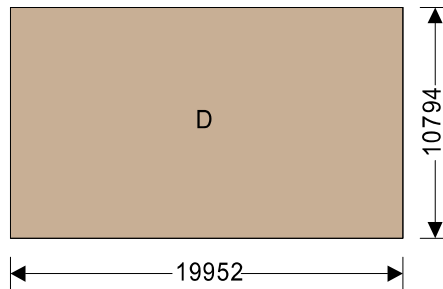




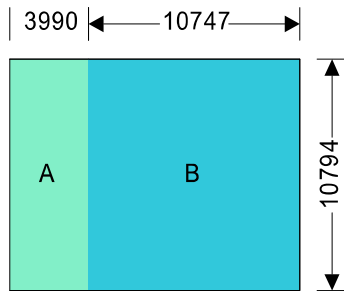
Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY			Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011		
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 3) Flat Pitch			Sheet no./rev. 6		
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025



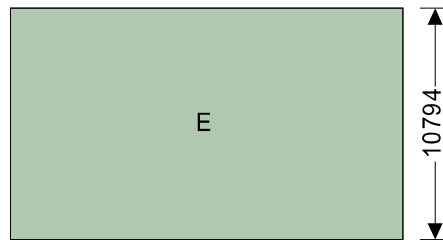
Plan view - Flat roof



Windward face



Side face



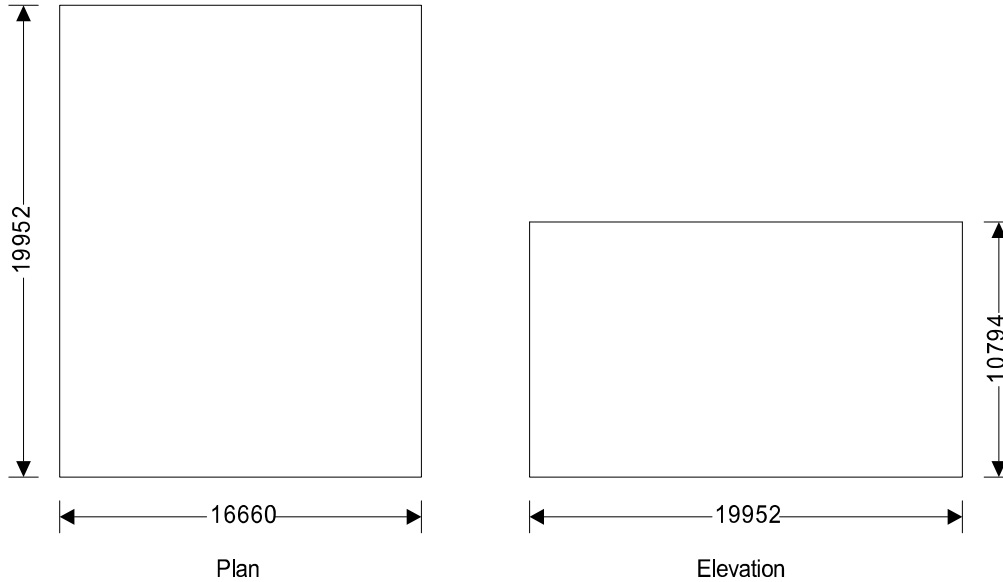
Leeward face

Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 4) Flat Pitch				Sheet no./rev. 1	
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

WIND LOADING (EN1991-1-4)

In accordance with EN1991-1-3:2005+A1:2010 and the recommended values

TEDDS calculation version 3.0.19



Building data

Type of roof	Flat
Length of building	L = 16660 mm
Width of building	W = 19952 mm
Height to eaves	H = 10794 mm
Eaves type	Sharp
Total height	h = 10794 mm

Basic values

Fundamental basic wind velocity	$V_{b,0} = \mathbf{21.7}$ m/s
Season factor	$C_{season} = \mathbf{1.00}$
Direction factor	$C_{dir} = \mathbf{1.00}$
Shape parameter K	$K = \mathbf{0.2}$
Exponent n	$n = \mathbf{0.5}$
Air density	$\rho = \mathbf{1.250}$ kg/m ³
Probability factor	$C_{prob} = [(1 - K \times \ln(-\ln(1-\rho)))/(1 - K \times \ln(-\ln(0.98)))]^n = \mathbf{1.00}$
Basic wind velocity (Exp. 4.1)	$V_b = C_{dir} \times C_{season} \times V_{b,0} \times C_{prob} = \mathbf{21.7}$ m/s
Reference mean velocity pressure	$q_b = 0.5 \times \rho \times v_b^2 = \mathbf{0.294}$ kN/m ²

Orography

Orography factor not significant	$C_o = 1.0$
Terrain category	III
Displacement height (sheltering effect excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0$ mm

The velocity pressure for the windward face of the building with a 0 degree wind is to be considered as 1 part as the height h is less than b (cl.7.2.2)

Project Macc Care, Studley Rose Care Home, Pool Rd, Studley, B80				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
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The velocity pressure for the windward face of the building with a 90 degree wind is to be considered as 1 part as the height h is less than b (cl.7.2.2)

Peak velocity pressure - windward wall - Wind 0 deg and roof

Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 10794\text{mm}$
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0\text{ mm}$
Roughness length (Table 4.1)	$z_0 = 300\text{ mm}$
Roughness length (Category II)	$z_{0,II} = 50\text{ mm}$
Minimum height (Table 4.1)	$z_{min} = 5000\text{ mm}$
Maximum height	$z_{max} = 200000\text{ mm}$
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$c_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.77$
Mean wind	$v_m = c_r \times c_o \times v_b = 16.7\text{ m/s}$
Turbulence factor	$k_t = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_t / (c_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.279$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times v_m^2 = 0.52\text{ kN/m}^2$

Structural factor

Structural factor	$C_{sCd} = 1.000$
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Peak velocity pressure - windward wall - Wind 90 deg and roof

Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 10794\text{mm}$
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0\text{ mm}$
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$c_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.77$
Mean wind	$v_m = c_r \times c_o \times v_b = 16.7\text{ m/s}$
Turbulence factor	$k_t = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_t / (c_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.279$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times v_m^2 = 0.52\text{ kN/m}^2$

Peak velocity pressure for internal pressure

Peak velocity pressure – internal (as roof press.)	$q_{p,i} = 0.52\text{ kN/m}^2$
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Pressures and forces

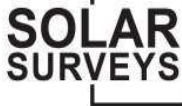
Net pressure	$p = C_{sCd} \times q_p \times C_{pe} - q_{p,i} \times C_{pi}$
Net force	$F_w = p_w \times A_{ref}$

Roof load case 1 - Wind 0, $c_{pi} 0.20$, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-1.80	0.52	-1.04	13.88	-14.37
G (-ve)	-1.20	0.52	-0.72	13.88	-10.06
H (-ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.47	111.02	-51.73
I (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	-0.21	193.62	-40.10

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -116.26\text{ kN}$

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 0.00\text{ kN}$



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Walls load case 1 - Wind 0, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.52	-0.72	35.97	-26.07
B	-0.80	0.52	-0.52	143.86	-74.48
C	-0.50	0.52	-0.36	35.53	-12.88
D	0.74	0.52	0.28	179.83	50.16
E	-0.38	0.52	-0.30	179.83	-53.78

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -53.8$ kN
 Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 50.2$ kN
 Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/W is 0.541
 Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 88.3$ kN

Roof load case 2 - Wind 0, c_{pi} -0.3, $+c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (+ve)	-1.80	0.52	-0.78	13.88	-10.78
G (+ve)	-1.20	0.52	-0.47	13.88	-6.47
H (+ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.21	111.02	-22.99
I (+ve)	0.20	0.52	0.26	193.62	50.12

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = 9.89$ kN
 Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 0.00$ kN

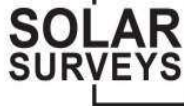
Walls load case 2 - Wind 0, c_{pi} -0.3, $+c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.52	-0.47	35.97	-16.76
B	-0.80	0.52	-0.26	143.86	-37.24
C	-0.50	0.52	-0.10	35.53	-3.68
D	0.74	0.52	0.54	179.83	96.71
E	-0.38	0.52	-0.04	179.83	-7.22

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -7.2$ kN
 Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 96.7$ kN
 Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/W is 0.541
 Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 88.3$ kN

Roof load case 3 - Wind 90, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$



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Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-1.80	0.52	-1.04	19.90	-20.61
G (-ve)	-1.20	0.52	-0.72	19.90	-14.43
H (-ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.47	159.23	-74.19
I (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	-0.21	133.36	-27.62

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -136.85$ kN

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 0.00$ kN

Walls load case 3 - Wind 90, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.52	-0.72	43.07	-31.22
B	-0.80	0.52	-0.52	136.76	-70.80
D	0.75	0.52	0.29	215.36	61.66
E	-0.41	0.52	-0.31	215.36	-67.58

Overall loading

Equip leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -67.6$ kN

Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 61.7$ kN

Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/L is 0.648

Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 109.9$ kN

Roof load case 4 - Wind 90, c_{pi} -0.3, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-1.80	0.52	-0.78	19.90	-15.46
G (-ve)	-1.20	0.52	-0.47	19.90	-9.27
H (-ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.21	159.23	-32.98
I (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	0.05	133.36	6.90

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -50.80$ kN

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 0.00$ kN

Walls load case 4 - Wind 90, c_{pi} -0.3, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.52	-0.47	43.07	-20.07
B	-0.80	0.52	-0.26	136.76	-35.40
D	0.75	0.52	0.55	215.36	117.41
E	-0.41	0.52	-0.05	215.36	-11.83

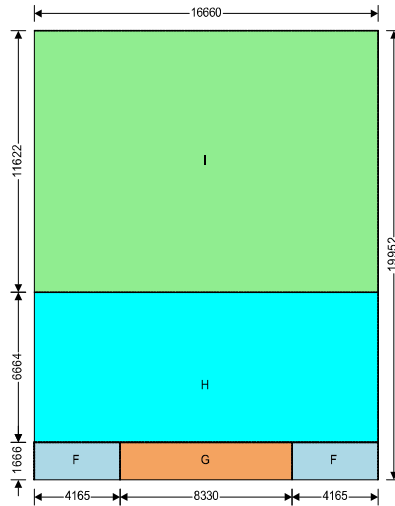
Overall loading

Equip leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -11.8$ kN

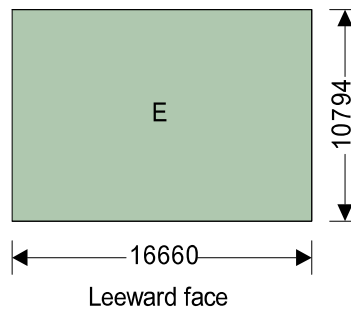
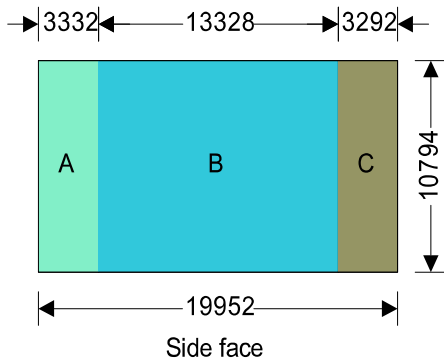
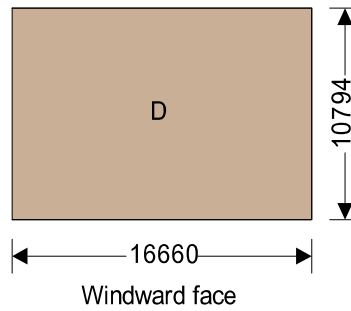
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Net windward force for overall section
 Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note)
 Overall loading overall section

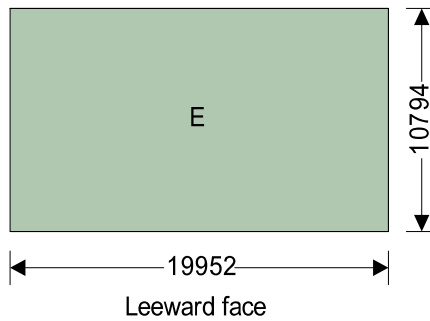
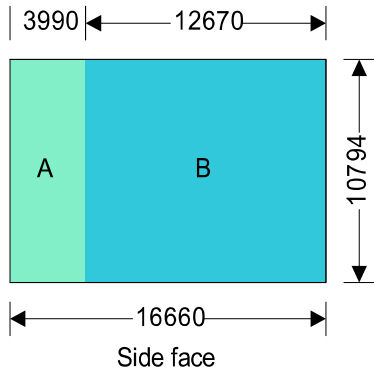
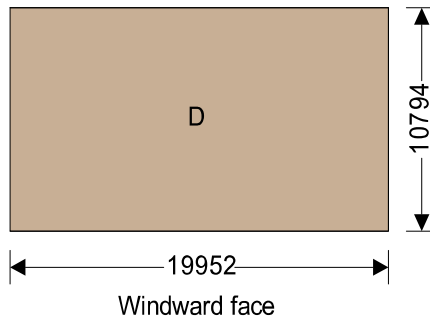
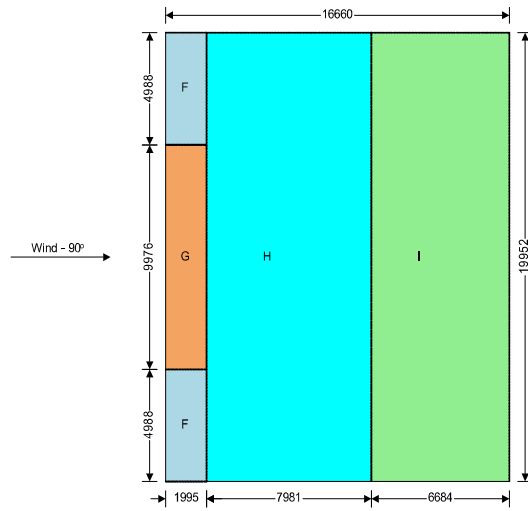
$F_w = F_{w,wD} = 117.4 \text{ kN}$
 $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/L is 0.648
 $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_i) + F_{w,h} = 109.9 \text{ kN}$



Wind - 0°
 Plan view - Flat roof



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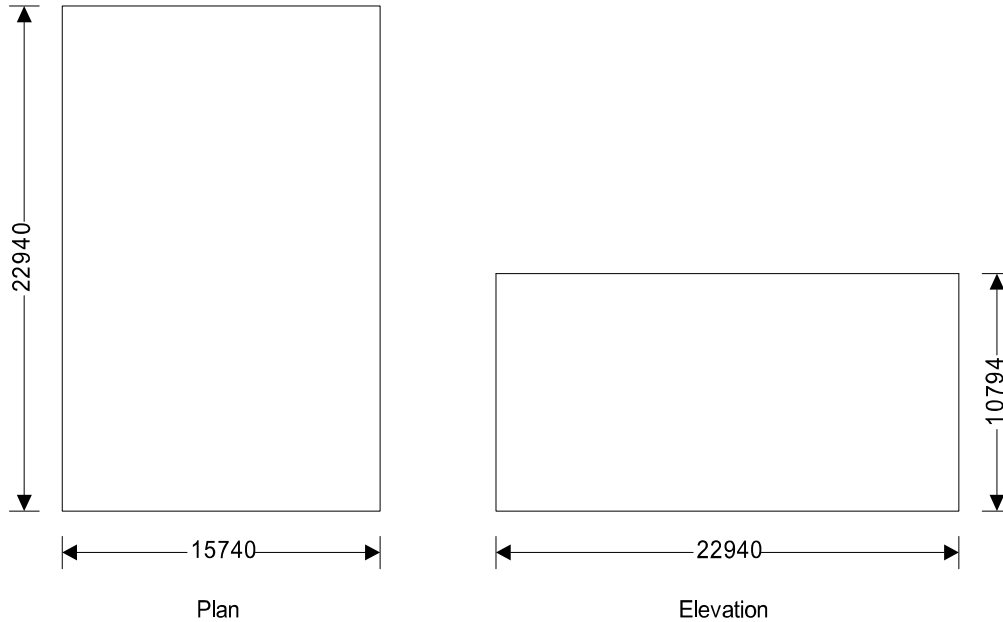


Project [REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY]				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 5) Flat Pitch				Sheet no./rev. 1	
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WIND LOADING (EN1991-1-4)

In accordance with EN1991-1-3:2005+A1:2010 and the recommended values

TEDDS calculation version 3.0.19



Building data

Type of roof	Flat
Length of building	L = 15740 mm
Width of building	W = 22940 mm
Height to eaves	H = 10794 mm
Eaves type	Sharp
Total height	h = 10794 mm

Basic values

Fundamental basic wind velocity	$v_{b,0} = \mathbf{21.7}$ m/s
Season factor	$C_{season} = \mathbf{1.00}$
Direction factor	$C_{dir} = \mathbf{1.00}$
Shape parameter K	$K = \mathbf{0.2}$
Exponent n	$n = \mathbf{0.5}$
Air density	$\rho = \mathbf{1.250}$ kg/m ³
Probability factor	$C_{prob} = [(1 - K \times \ln(-\ln(1-p)))/(1 - K \times \ln(-\ln(0.98)))]^n = \mathbf{1.00}$
Basic wind velocity (Exp. 4.1)	$v_b = C_{dir} \times C_{season} \times v_{b,0} \times C_{prob} = \mathbf{21.7}$ m/s
Reference mean velocity pressure	$q_b = 0.5 \times \rho \times v_b^2 = \mathbf{0.294}$ kN/m ²

Orography

Orography factor not significant	$C_o = 1.0$
Terrain category	III
Displacement height (sheltering effect excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0$ mm

The velocity pressure for the windward face of the building with a 0 degree wind is to be considered as 1 part as the height h is less than b (cl.7.2.2)

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The velocity pressure for the windward face of the building with a 90 degree wind is to be considered as 1 part as the height h is less than b (cl.7.2.2)

Peak velocity pressure - windward wall - Wind 0 deg and roof

Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 10794\text{mm}$
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0\text{ mm}$
Roughness length (Table 4.1)	$z_0 = 300\text{ mm}$
Roughness length (Category II)	$z_{0,II} = 50\text{ mm}$
Minimum height (Table 4.1)	$z_{min} = 5000\text{ mm}$
Maximum height	$z_{max} = 200000\text{ mm}$
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$c_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.77$
Mean wind	$v_m = c_r \times c_o \times v_b = 16.7\text{ m/s}$
Turbulence factor	$k_t = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_t / (c_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.279$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times v_m^2 = 0.52\text{ kN/m}^2$

Structural factor

Structural factor	$C_{sCd} = 1.000$
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Peak velocity pressure - windward wall - Wind 90 deg and roof

Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 10794\text{mm}$
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0\text{ mm}$
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$c_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.77$
Mean wind	$v_m = c_r \times c_o \times v_b = 16.7\text{ m/s}$
Turbulence factor	$k_t = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_t / (c_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.279$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times v_m^2 = 0.52\text{ kN/m}^2$

Peak velocity pressure for internal pressure

Peak velocity pressure – internal (as roof press.)	$q_{p,i} = 0.52\text{ kN/m}^2$
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Pressures and forces

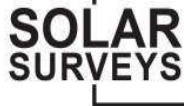
Net pressure	$p = C_{sCd} \times q_p \times C_{pe} - q_{p,i} \times C_{pi}$
Net force	$F_w = p_w \times A_{ref}$

Roof load case 1 - Wind 0, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-1.80	0.52	-1.04	12.39	-12.83
G (-ve)	-1.20	0.52	-0.72	12.39	-8.98
H (-ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.47	99.10	-46.18
I (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	-0.21	237.20	-49.12

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -117.10\text{ kN}$

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 0.00\text{ kN}$



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Walls load case 1 - Wind 0, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.52	-0.72	33.98	-24.63
B	-0.80	0.52	-0.52	135.92	-70.37
C	-0.50	0.52	-0.36	77.72	-28.17
D	0.73	0.52	0.27	169.90	46.57
E	-0.36	0.52	-0.29	169.90	-49.15

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -49.2$ kN
 Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 46.6$ kN
 Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/W is 0.471
 Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 81.4$ kN

Roof load case 2 - Wind 0, c_{pi} -0.3, $+c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (+ve)	-1.80	0.52	-0.78	12.39	-9.62
G (+ve)	-1.20	0.52	-0.47	12.39	-5.77
H (+ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.21	99.10	-20.52
I (+ve)	0.20	0.52	0.26	237.20	61.40

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = 25.49$ kN
 Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 0.00$ kN

Walls load case 2 - Wind 0, c_{pi} -0.3, $+c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.52	-0.47	33.98	-15.83
B	-0.80	0.52	-0.26	135.92	-35.18
C	-0.50	0.52	-0.10	77.72	-8.05
D	0.73	0.52	0.53	169.90	90.55
E	-0.36	0.52	-0.03	169.90	-5.17

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -5.2$ kN
 Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 90.5$ kN
 Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/W is 0.471
 Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 81.4$ kN

Roof load case 3 - Wind 90, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

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Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-1.80	0.52	-1.04	23.30	-24.13
G (-ve)	-1.20	0.52	-0.72	26.22	-19.01
H (-ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.47	198.09	-92.30
I (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	-0.21	113.46	-23.50

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -158.93$ kN

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 0.00$ kN

Walls load case 3 - Wind 90, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.52	-0.72	46.60	-33.78
B	-0.80	0.52	-0.52	123.29	-63.83
D	0.76	0.52	0.29	247.61	71.55
E	-0.42	0.52	-0.32	247.61	-78.99

Overall loading

Equip leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -79.0$ kN

Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 71.5$ kN

Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/L is 0.686

Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 128.0$ kN

Roof load case 4 - Wind 90, c_{pi} -0.3, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-1.80	0.52	-0.78	23.30	-18.10
G (-ve)	-1.20	0.52	-0.47	26.22	-12.22
H (-ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.21	198.09	-41.02
I (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	0.05	113.46	5.87

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -65.46$ kN

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 0.00$ kN

Walls load case 4 - Wind 90, c_{pi} -0.3, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.52	-0.47	46.60	-21.72
B	-0.80	0.52	-0.26	123.29	-31.92
D	0.76	0.52	0.55	247.61	135.64
E	-0.42	0.52	-0.06	247.61	-14.90

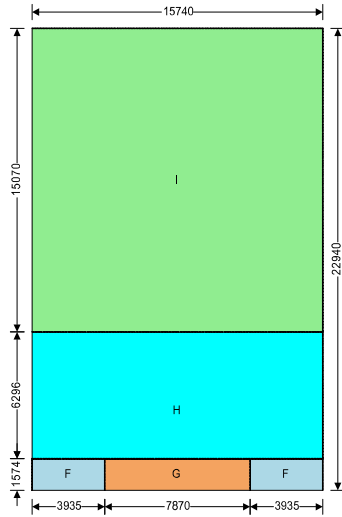
Overall loading

Equip leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -14.9$ kN

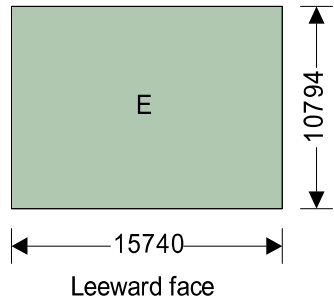
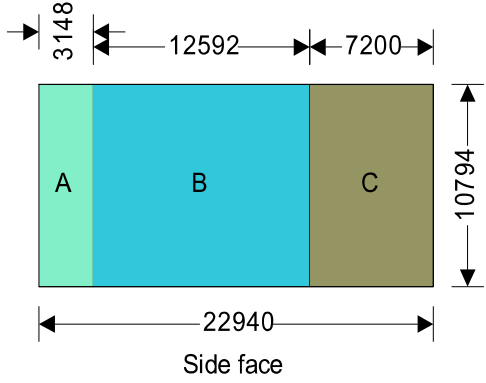
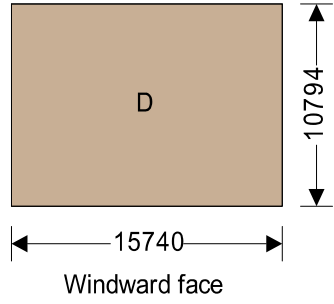
Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY			Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011		
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 5) Flat Pitch			Sheet no./rev. 5		
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

Net windward force for overall section
 Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note)
 Overall loading overall section

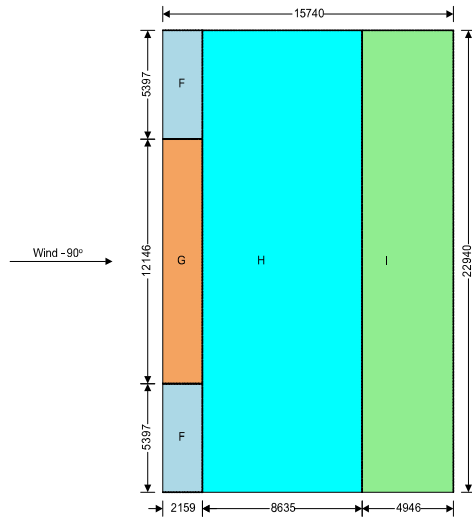
$F_w = F_{w,wD} = 135.6 \text{ kN}$
 $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/L is 0.686
 $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_i) + F_{w,h} = 128.0 \text{ kN}$



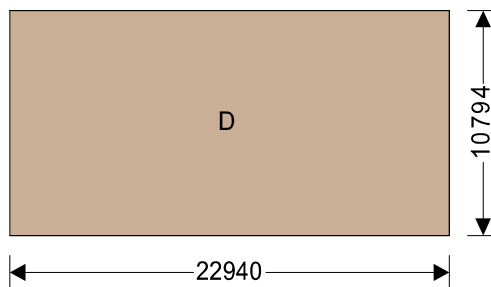
Wind - 0°
 Plan view - Flat roof



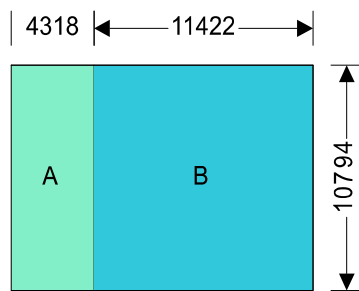
Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY			Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011		
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 5) Flat Pitch			Sheet no./rev. 6		
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025



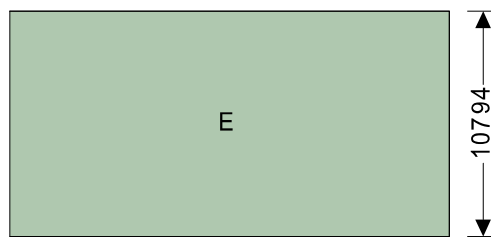
Plan view - Flat roof



Windward face



Side face



Leeward face

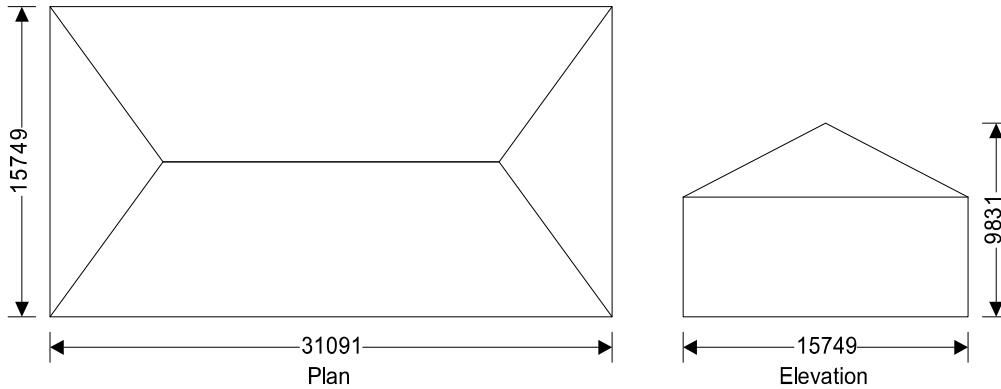
APPENDIX B – SNOW LOADING

Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 1) HIPPED PITCH				Sheet no./rev. 1	
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

WIND LOADING (EN1991-1-4)

In accordance with EN1991-1-3:2005+A1:2010 and the recommended values

TEDDS calculation version 3.0.19



Building data

Type of roof	Hipped
Length of building	L = 31091 mm
Width of building	W = 15749 mm
Height to eaves	H = 6075 mm
Pitch of main slope	$\alpha_0 = 25.5$ deg
Pitch of gable slope	$\alpha_{90} = 31.0$ deg
Total height	h = 9831 mm

Basic values

Fundamental basic wind velocity	$v_{b,0} = 21.7$ m/s
Season factor	$C_{season} = 1.00$
Direction factor	$C_{dir} = 1.00$
Shape parameter K	K = 0.2
Exponent n	n = 0.5
Air density	$\rho = 1.250$ kg/m ³
Probability factor	$C_{prob} = [(1 - K \times \ln(-\ln(1-p)))/(1 - K \times \ln(-\ln(0.98)))]^n = 1.00$
Basic wind velocity (Exp. 4.1)	$v_b = C_{dir} \times C_{season} \times v_{b,0} \times C_{prob} = 21.7$ m/s
Reference mean velocity pressure	$q_b = 0.5 \times \rho \times v_b^2 = 0.294$ kN/m ²

Orography

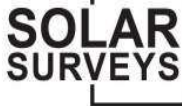
Orography factor not significant	$C_o = 1.0$
Terrain category	III
Displacement height (sheltering effect excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0$ mm

The velocity pressure for the windward face of the building with a 0 degree wind is to be considered as 1 part as the height h is less than b (cl.7.2.2)

The velocity pressure for the windward face of the building with a 90 degree wind is to be considered as 1 part as the height h is less than b (cl.7.2.2)

Peak velocity pressure - windward wall - Wind 0 deg

Reference height (at which q is sought)	z = 6075 mm
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0$ mm



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Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 1) HIPPED PITCH				Sheet no./rev. 2	
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

Roughness length (Table 4.1)	$z_0 = 300$ mm
Roughness length (Category II)	$z_{0,II} = 50$ mm
Minimum height (Table 4.1)	$z_{min} = 5000$ mm
Maximum height	$z_{max} = 200000$ mm
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$c_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.65$
Mean wind	$v_m = c_r \times c_o \times v_b = 14.1$ m/s
Turbulence factor	$k_t = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_t / (c_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.332$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times v_m^2 = 0.41$ kN/m ²

Structural factor

Structural factor	$C_s C_d = 1.000$
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Peak velocity pressure - windward wall - Wind 90 deg

Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 6075$ mm
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0$ mm
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$c_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.65$
Mean wind	$v_m = c_r \times c_o \times v_b = 14.1$ m/s
Turbulence factor	$k_t = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_t / (c_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.332$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times v_m^2 = 0.41$ kN/m ²

Peak velocity pressure - roof

Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 9831$ mm
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0$ mm
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$c_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.75$
Mean wind	$v_m = c_r \times c_o \times v_b = 16.3$ m/s
Turbulence factor	$k_t = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_t / (c_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.287$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times v_m^2 = 0.50$ kN/m ²

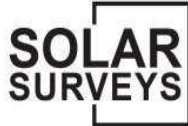
Peak velocity pressure for internal pressure

Peak velocity pressure – internal (as roof press.)	$q_{p,i} = 0.50$ kN/m ²
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Pressures and forces

Net pressure	$p = C_s C_d \times q_p \times C_{pe} - q_{p,i} \times C_{pi}$
Net force	$F_w = p_w \times A_{ref}$

Roof load case 1 - Wind 0, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$



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Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 1) HIPPED PITCH				Sheet no./rev. 3	
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-0.62	0.50	-0.41	18.02	-7.38
G (-ve)	-0.59	0.50	-0.39	46.31	-18.29
H (-ve)	-0.23	0.50	-0.21	152.39	-32.75
I (-ve)	-0.43	0.50	-0.31	165.59	-52.14
J (-ve)	-0.79	0.50	-0.49	30.02	-14.86
K (-ve)	-0.71	0.50	-0.45	21.10	-9.59
L (-ve)	-1.40	0.50	-0.80	26.89	-21.50
M (-ve)	-0.74	0.50	-0.47	87.96	-41.32

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -178.55$ kN

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 7.82$ kN

Walls load case 1 - Wind 0, C_{pi} 0.20, $-C_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.41	-0.59	23.89	-14.17
B	-0.80	0.41	-0.43	71.79	-30.78
D	0.75	0.41	0.21	188.88	39.34
E	-0.40	0.41	-0.26	188.88	-49.92

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -49.9$ kN

Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 39.3$ kN

Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/W is 0.624

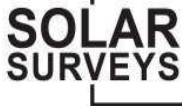
Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 83.7$ kN

Roof load case 2 - Wind 0, C_{pi} -0.3, $+C_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (+ve)	0.41	0.50	0.35	18.02	6.39
G (+ve)	0.55	0.50	0.42	46.31	19.67
H (+ve)	0.34	0.50	0.32	152.39	48.74
I (+ve)	-0.43	0.50	-0.06	165.59	-10.76
J (+ve)	-0.79	0.50	-0.24	30.02	-7.35
K (+ve)	-0.71	0.50	-0.20	21.10	-4.32
L (+ve)	-1.40	0.50	-0.55	26.89	-14.78
M (+ve)	-0.74	0.50	-0.22	87.96	-19.34

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = 16.47$ kN

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 41.86$ kN



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Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 1) HIPPED PITCH				Sheet no./rev. 4	
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

Walls load case 2 - Wind 0, c_{pi} -0.3, $+c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.41	-0.34	23.89	-8.20
B	-0.80	0.41	-0.18	71.79	-12.84
D	0.75	0.41	0.46	188.88	86.54
E	-0.40	0.41	-0.01	188.88	-2.72

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section

$$F_l = F_{w,WE} = -2.7 \text{ kN}$$

Net windward force for overall section

$$F_w = F_{w,WD} = 86.5 \text{ kN}$$

Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note)

$$f_{corr} = 0.85 \text{ as } h/W \text{ is } 0.624$$

Overall loading overall section

$$F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 117.7 \text{ kN}$$

Roof load case 3 - Wind 90, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-0.47	0.50	-0.33	10.82	-3.61
G (-ve)	-0.47	0.50	-0.33	14.47	-4.82
H (-ve)	-0.19	0.50	-0.19	32.13	-6.21
I (-ve)	-0.39	0.50	-0.30	36.75	-10.90
J (-ve)	-0.69	0.50	-0.45	20.67	-9.23
L (-ve)	-1.39	0.50	-0.80	27.48	-21.88
M (-ve)	-0.80	0.50	-0.50	55.38	-27.68
N (-ve)	-0.20	0.50	-0.20	350.56	-70.08

Total vertical net force

$$F_{w,v} = -139.36 \text{ kN}$$

Total horizontal net force

$$F_{w,h} = 2.36 \text{ kN}$$

Walls load case 3 - Wind 90, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.41	-0.59	19.14	-11.35
B	-0.80	0.41	-0.43	76.54	-32.82
C	-0.50	0.41	-0.31	93.20	-28.47
D	0.71	0.41	0.19	95.68	18.31
E	-0.32	0.41	-0.23	95.68	-22.06

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section

$$F_l = F_{w,WE} = -22.1 \text{ kN}$$

Net windward force for overall section

$$F_w = F_{w,WD} = 18.3 \text{ kN}$$

Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note)

$$f_{corr} = 0.85 \text{ as } h/L \text{ is } 0.316$$

Overall loading overall section

$$F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 36.7 \text{ kN}$$



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Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 1) HIPPED PITCH		Sheet no./rev. 5			
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

Roof load case 4 - Wind 90, c_{pi} -0.3, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-0.47	0.50	-0.08	10.82	-0.90
G (-ve)	-0.47	0.50	-0.08	14.47	-1.21
H (-ve)	-0.19	0.50	0.06	32.13	1.82
I (-ve)	-0.39	0.50	-0.05	36.75	-1.71
J (-ve)	-0.69	0.50	-0.20	20.67	-4.06
L (-ve)	-1.39	0.50	-0.55	27.48	-15.02
M (-ve)	-0.80	0.50	-0.25	55.38	-13.84
N (-ve)	-0.20	0.50	0.05	350.56	17.52

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -15.70$ kN

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 2.36$ kN

Walls load case 4 - Wind 90, c_{pi} -0.3, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.41	-0.34	19.14	-6.57
B	-0.80	0.41	-0.18	76.54	-13.69
C	-0.50	0.41	-0.06	93.20	-5.18
D	0.71	0.41	0.44	95.68	42.22
E	-0.32	0.41	0.02	95.68	1.85

Overall loading

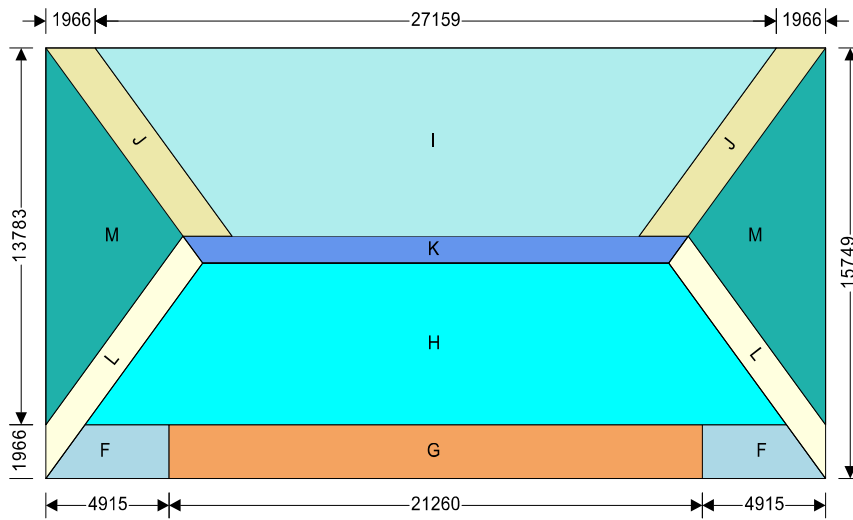
Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = 1.9$ kN

Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 42.2$ kN

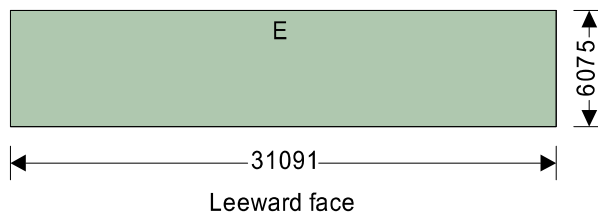
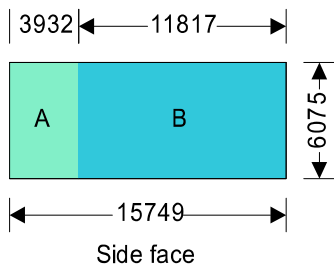
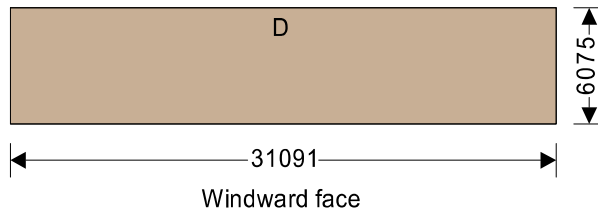
Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/L is 0.316

Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 36.7$ kN

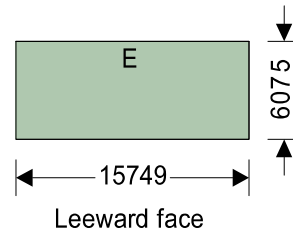
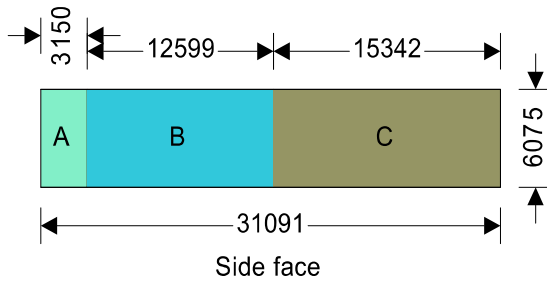
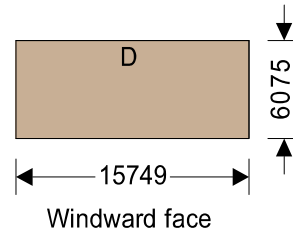
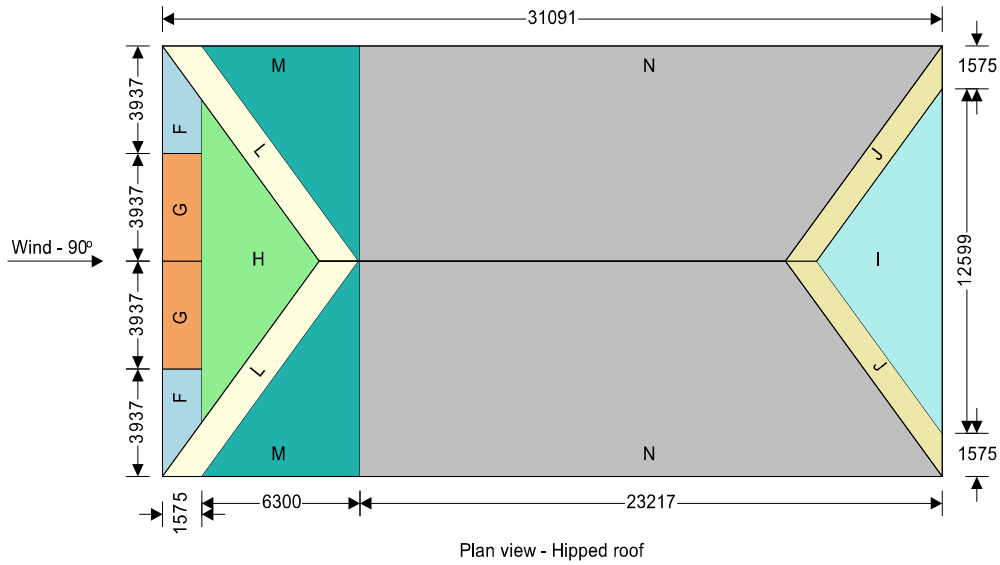
Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY			Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011		
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 1) HIPPED PITCH			Sheet no./rev. 6		
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025



Wind - 0°
Plan view - Hipped roof



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Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 1) HIPPED PITCH			Sheet no./rev. 7		
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

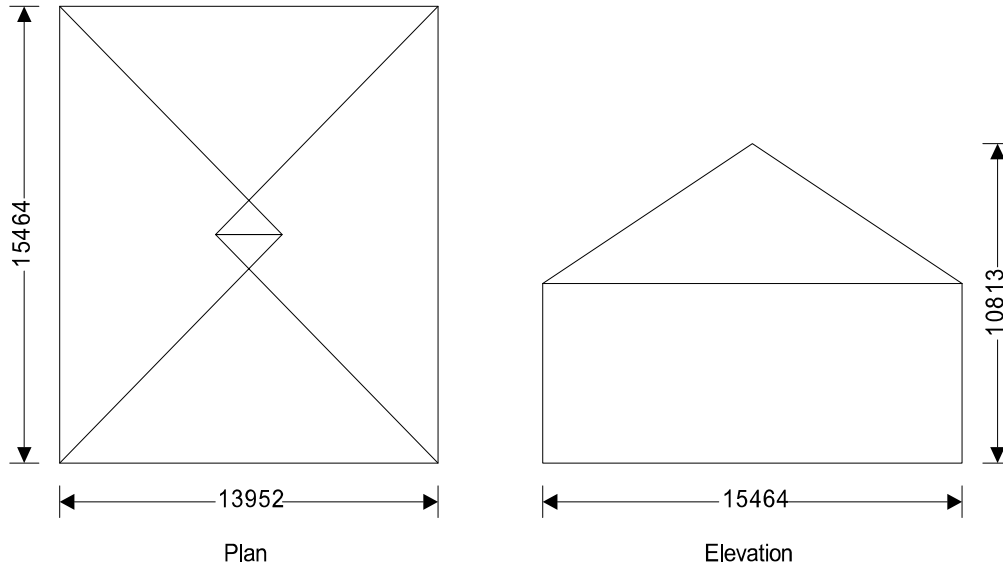


Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 2) HIPPED PITCH				Sheet no./rev. 1	
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

WIND LOADING (EN1991-1-4)

In accordance with EN1991-1-3:2005+A1:2010 and the recommended values

TEDDS calculation version 3.0.19



Building data

Type of roof	Hipped
Length of building	L = 13952 mm
Width of building	W = 15464 mm
Height to eaves	H = 6075 mm
Pitch of main slope	$\alpha_0 = 31.5$ deg
Pitch of gable slope	$\alpha_{90} = 30.0$ deg
Total height	h = 10813 mm

Basic values

Fundamental basic wind velocity	$v_{b,0} = 21.7$ m/s
Season factor	$C_{season} = 1.00$
Direction factor	$C_{dir} = 1.00$
Shape parameter K	K = 0.2
Exponent n	n = 0.5
Air density	$\rho = 1.250$ kg/m ³
Probability factor	$C_{prob} = [(1 - K \times \ln(-\ln(1-p)))/(1 - K \times \ln(-\ln(0.98)))]^n = 1.00$
Basic wind velocity (Exp. 4.1)	$v_b = C_{dir} \times C_{season} \times v_{b,0} \times C_{prob} = 21.7$ m/s
Reference mean velocity pressure	$q_b = 0.5 \times \rho \times v_b^2 = 0.294$ kN/m ²

Orography

Orography factor not significant	$C_o = 1.0$
Terrain category	III
Displacement height (sheltering effect excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0$ mm

The velocity pressure for the windward face of the building with a 0 degree wind is to be considered as 1 part as the height h is less than b (cl.7.2.2)



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The velocity pressure for the windward face of the building with a 90 degree wind is to be considered as 1 part as the height h is less than b (cl.7.2.2)

Peak velocity pressure - windward wall - Wind 0 deg

Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 6075\text{mm}$
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0\text{ mm}$
Roughness length (Table 4.1)	$z_0 = 300\text{ mm}$
Roughness length (Category II)	$z_{0,II} = 50\text{ mm}$
Minimum height (Table 4.1)	$z_{min} = 5000\text{ mm}$
Maximum height	$z_{max} = 200000\text{ mm}$
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$c_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.65$
Mean wind	$v_m = c_r \times c_o \times v_b = 14.1\text{ m/s}$
Turbulence factor	$k_t = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_t / (c_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.332$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times v_m^2 = 0.41\text{ kN/m}^2$

Structural factor

Structural factor	$C_{sCd} = 1.000$
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Peak velocity pressure - windward wall - Wind 90 deg

Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 6075\text{mm}$
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0\text{ mm}$
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$c_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.65$
Mean wind	$v_m = c_r \times c_o \times v_b = 14.1\text{ m/s}$
Turbulence factor	$k_t = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_t / (c_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.332$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times v_m^2 = 0.41\text{ kN/m}^2$

Peak velocity pressure - roof

Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 10813\text{mm}$
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0\text{ mm}$
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$c_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.77$
Mean wind	$v_m = c_r \times c_o \times v_b = 16.8\text{ m/s}$
Turbulence factor	$k_t = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_t / (c_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.279$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times v_m^2 = 0.52\text{ kN/m}^2$

Peak velocity pressure for internal pressure

Peak velocity pressure – internal (as roof press.)	$q_{p,i} = 0.52\text{ kN/m}^2$
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Pressures and forces

Net pressure	$p = C_{sCd} \times q_p \times C_{pe} - q_{p,i} \times C_{pi}$
Net force	$F_w = p_w \times A_{ref}$



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Roof load case 1 - Wind 0, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-0.45	0.52	-0.34	8.99	-3.03
G (-ve)	-0.45	0.52	-0.34	11.42	-3.84
H (-ve)	-0.18	0.52	-0.20	31.69	-6.24
I (-ve)	-0.39	0.52	-0.31	30.49	-9.32
J (-ve)	-0.69	0.52	-0.46	23.02	-10.61
K (-ve)	-0.48	0.52	-0.35	-1.41	0.50
L (-ve)	-1.39	0.52	-0.82	25.25	-20.80
M (-ve)	-0.80	0.52	-0.52	121.29	-62.84

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -99.06$ kN

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 3.30$ kN

Walls load case 1 - Wind 0, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.41	-0.60	16.95	-10.12
B	-0.80	0.41	-0.43	67.81	-29.32
C	-0.50	0.41	-0.31	9.19	-2.84
D	0.76	0.41	0.21	84.76	17.69
E	-0.42	0.41	-0.28	84.76	-23.41

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -23.4$ kN

Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 17.7$ kN

Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/W is 0.699

Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 38.2$ kN

Roof load case 2 - Wind 0, c_{pi} -0.3, $+c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (+ve)	0.52	0.52	0.42	8.99	3.82
G (+ve)	0.70	0.52	0.52	11.42	5.91
H (+ve)	0.42	0.52	0.37	31.69	11.82
I (+ve)	-0.39	0.52	-0.05	30.49	-1.42
J (+ve)	-0.69	0.52	-0.20	23.02	-4.65
K (+ve)	-0.48	0.52	-0.09	-1.41	0.13
L (+ve)	-1.39	0.52	-0.56	25.25	-14.26
M (+ve)	-0.80	0.52	-0.26	121.29	-31.42

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -25.63$ kN



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Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 14.36$ kN

Walls load case 2 - Wind 0, $c_{pi} -0.3, +c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.41	-0.34	16.95	-5.73
B	-0.80	0.41	-0.17	67.81	-11.76
C	-0.50	0.41	-0.05	9.19	-0.46
D	0.76	0.41	0.47	84.76	39.65
E	-0.42	0.41	-0.02	84.76	-1.45

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -1.5$ kN
 Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 39.6$ kN
 Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/W is 0.699
 Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 49.3$ kN

Roof load case 3 - Wind 90, $c_{pi} 0.20, -c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-0.50	0.52	-0.36	11.20	-4.06
G (-ve)	-0.50	0.52	-0.36	13.81	-5.01
H (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	-0.21	48.26	-10.00
I (-ve)	-0.40	0.52	-0.31	46.89	-14.58
J (-ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.47	26.38	-12.30
L (-ve)	-1.40	0.52	-0.83	28.05	-23.25
M (-ve)	-0.80	0.52	-0.52	42.28	-21.90
N (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	-0.21	33.87	-7.02

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -83.66$ kN

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 4.08$ kN

Walls load case 3 - Wind 90, $c_{pi} 0.20, -c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.41	-0.60	18.79	-11.21
B	-0.80	0.41	-0.43	65.97	-28.53
D	0.77	0.41	0.21	93.94	20.00
E	-0.44	0.41	-0.28	93.94	-26.73

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -26.7$ kN
 Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 20.0$ kN
 Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/L is 0.775



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Overall loading overall section

$$F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_i) + F_{w,h} = \mathbf{43.8 \text{ kN}}$$

Roof load case 4 - Wind 90, $c_{pi} -0.3$, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-0.50	0.52	-0.10	11.20	-1.16
G (-ve)	-0.50	0.52	-0.10	13.81	-1.43
H (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	0.05	48.26	2.50
I (-ve)	-0.40	0.52	-0.05	46.89	-2.43
J (-ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.21	26.38	-5.47
L (-ve)	-1.40	0.52	-0.57	28.05	-15.98
M (-ve)	-0.80	0.52	-0.26	42.28	-10.95
N (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	0.05	33.87	1.75

Total vertical net force

$$F_{w,v} = \mathbf{-28.28 \text{ kN}}$$

Total horizontal net force

$$F_{w,h} = \mathbf{4.08 \text{ kN}}$$

Walls load case 4 - Wind 90, $c_{pi} -0.3$, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.41	-0.34	18.79	-6.35
B	-0.80	0.41	-0.17	65.97	-11.44
D	0.77	0.41	0.47	93.94	44.34
E	-0.44	0.41	-0.03	93.94	-2.39

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section

$$F_i = F_{w,wE} = \mathbf{-2.4 \text{ kN}}$$

Net windward force for overall section

$$F_w = F_{w,wD} = \mathbf{44.3 \text{ kN}}$$

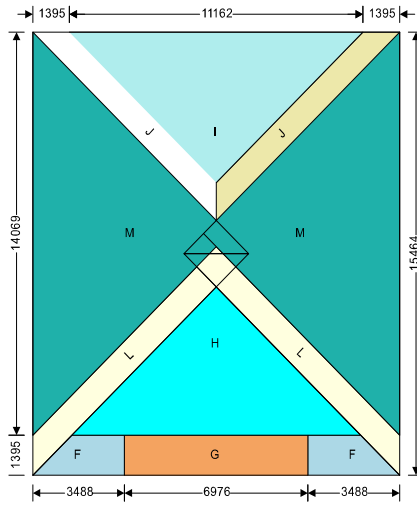
Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note)

$$f_{corr} = \mathbf{0.85}$$
 as h/L is 0.775

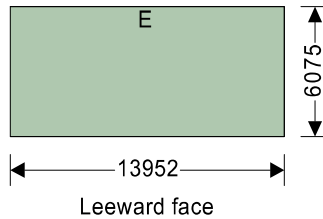
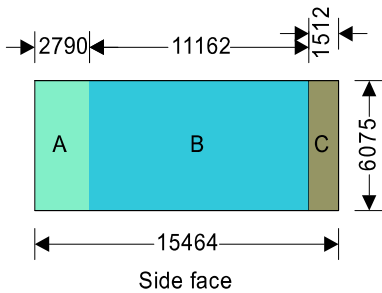
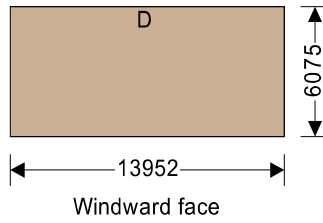
Overall loading overall section

$$F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_i) + F_{w,h} = \mathbf{43.8 \text{ kN}}$$

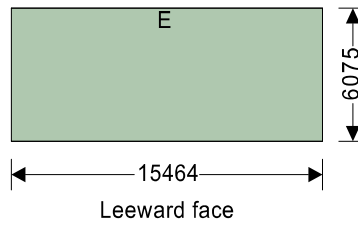
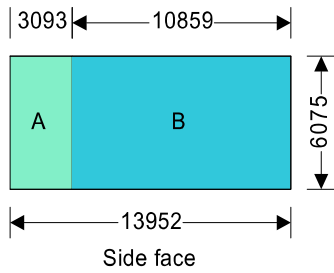
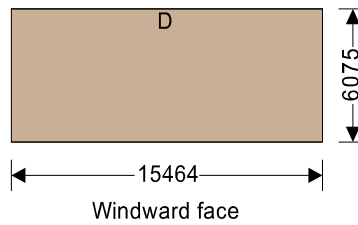
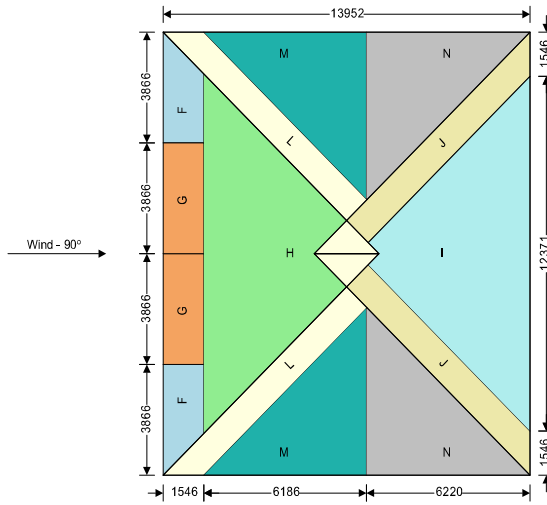
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Wind - 0°
↑
Plan view - Hipped roof



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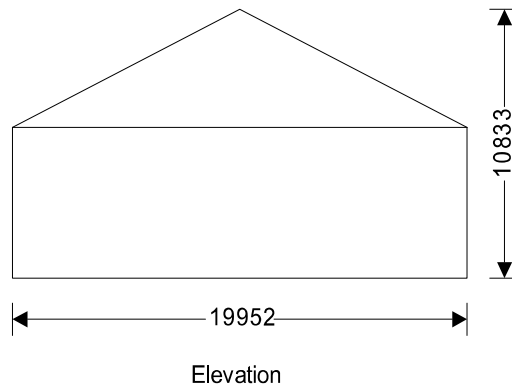
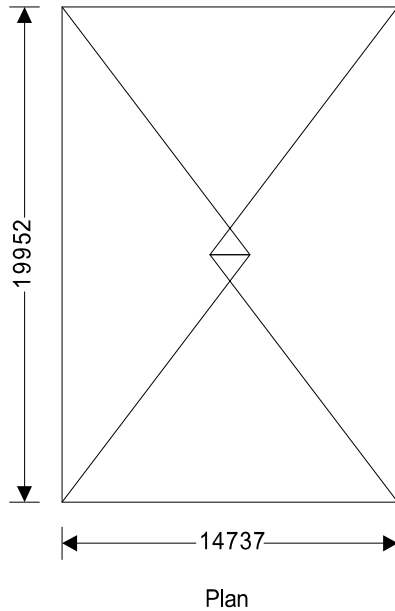


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WIND LOADING (EN1991-1-4)

In accordance with EN1991-1-3:2005+A1:2010 and the recommended values

TEDDS calculation version 3.0.19



Building data

Type of roof	Hipped
Length of building	L = 14737 mm
Width of building	W = 19952 mm
Height to eaves	H = 6075 mm
Pitch of main slope	$\alpha_0 = \mathbf{25.5}$ deg
Pitch of gable slope	$\alpha_{90} = \mathbf{30.0}$ deg
Total height	h = 10833 mm

Basic values

Fundamental basic wind velocity	$v_{b,0} = \mathbf{21.7}$ m/s
Season factor	$C_{season} = \mathbf{1.00}$
Direction factor	$C_{dir} = \mathbf{1.00}$
Shape parameter K	$K = \mathbf{0.2}$
Exponent n	$n = \mathbf{0.5}$
Air density	$\rho = \mathbf{1.250}$ kg/m ³
Probability factor	$C_{prob} = [(1 - K \times \ln(-\ln(1-p)))/(1 - K \times \ln(-\ln(0.98)))]^n = \mathbf{1.00}$
Basic wind velocity (Exp. 4.1)	$V_b = C_{dir} \times C_{season} \times v_{b,0} \times C_{prob} = \mathbf{21.7}$ m/s
Reference mean velocity pressure	$q_b = 0.5 \times \rho \times v_b^2 = \mathbf{0.294}$ kN/m ²

Orography

Orography factor not significant	$C_o = \mathbf{1.0}$
Terrain category	III
Displacement height (sheltering effect excluded)	$h_{dis} = \mathbf{0}$ mm

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The velocity pressure for the windward face of the building with a 0 degree wind is to be considered as 1 part as the height h is less than b (cl.7.2.2)

The velocity pressure for the windward face of the building with a 90 degree wind is to be considered as 1 part as the height h is less than b (cl.7.2.2)

Peak velocity pressure - windward wall - Wind 0 deg

Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 6075\text{mm}$
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0\text{ mm}$
Roughness length (Table 4.1)	$z_0 = 300\text{ mm}$
Roughness length (Category II)	$z_{0,II} = 50\text{ mm}$
Minimum height (Table 4.1)	$z_{min} = 5000\text{ mm}$
Maximum height	$z_{max} = 200000\text{ mm}$
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$C_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.65$
Mean wind	$V_m = C_r \times C_o \times V_b = 14.1\text{ m/s}$
Turbulence factor	$k_l = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_l / (C_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.332$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times V_m^2 = 0.41\text{ kN/m}^2$

Structural factor

Structural factor	$C_s C_d = 1.000$
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Peak velocity pressure - windward wall - Wind 90 deg

Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 6075\text{mm}$
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0\text{ mm}$
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$C_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.65$
Mean wind	$V_m = C_r \times C_o \times V_b = 14.1\text{ m/s}$
Turbulence factor	$k_l = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_l / (C_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.332$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times V_m^2 = 0.41\text{ kN/m}^2$

Peak velocity pressure - roof

Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 10833\text{mm}$
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0\text{ mm}$
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$C_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.77$
Mean wind	$V_m = C_r \times C_o \times V_b = 16.8\text{ m/s}$
Turbulence factor	$k_l = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_l / (C_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.279$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times V_m^2 = 0.52\text{ kN/m}^2$

Peak velocity pressure for internal pressure

Peak velocity pressure – internal (as roof press.)	$q_{p,i} = 0.52\text{ kN/m}^2$
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Pressures and forces

Net pressure	$p = C_s C_d \times Q_p \times C_{pe} - Q_{p,i} \times C_{pi}$
Net force	$F_w = p_w \times A_{ref}$



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Roof load case 1 - Wind 0, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-0.62	0.52	-0.43	10.04	-4.27
G (-ve)	-0.59	0.52	-0.41	12.03	-4.93
H (-ve)	-0.23	0.52	-0.22	49.72	-11.08
I (-ve)	-0.43	0.52	-0.33	42.55	-13.90
J (-ve)	-0.79	0.52	-0.51	30.17	-15.48
K (-ve)	-0.71	0.52	-0.47	-0.93	0.44
L (-ve)	-1.40	0.52	-0.83	27.01	-22.41
M (-ve)	-0.74	0.52	-0.49	162.86	-79.37

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -136.29$ kN

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 3.73$ kN

Walls load case 1 - Wind 0, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.41	-0.60	17.91	-10.69
B	-0.80	0.41	-0.43	71.62	-30.98
C	-0.50	0.41	-0.31	31.68	-9.80
D	0.74	0.41	0.20	89.53	17.92
E	-0.38	0.41	-0.26	89.53	-23.20

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -23.2$ kN

Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 17.9$ kN

Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/W is 0.543

Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 38.7$ kN

Roof load case 2 - Wind 0, c_{pi} -0.3, $+c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (+ve)	0.41	0.52	0.37	10.04	3.70
G (+ve)	0.55	0.52	0.44	12.03	5.30
H (+ve)	0.34	0.52	0.33	49.72	16.50
I (+ve)	-0.43	0.52	-0.07	42.55	-2.87
J (+ve)	-0.79	0.52	-0.25	30.17	-7.66
K (+ve)	-0.71	0.52	-0.21	-0.93	0.20
L (+ve)	-1.40	0.52	-0.57	27.01	-15.40
M (+ve)	-0.74	0.52	-0.23	162.86	-37.15

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -33.75$ kN



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Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 15.43$ kN

Walls load case 2 - Wind 0, $c_{pi} -0.3, +c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.41	-0.34	17.91	-6.05
B	-0.80	0.41	-0.17	71.62	-12.41
C	-0.50	0.41	-0.05	31.68	-1.58
D	0.74	0.41	0.46	89.53	41.12
E	-0.38	0.41	0.00	89.53	0.01

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = 0.0$ kN
 Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 41.1$ kN
 Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/W is 0.543
 Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 50.4$ kN

Roof load case 3 - Wind 90, $c_{pi} 0.20, -c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-0.50	0.52	-0.36	17.42	-6.32
G (-ve)	-0.50	0.52	-0.36	22.98	-8.34
H (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	-0.21	54.54	-11.31
I (-ve)	-0.40	0.52	-0.31	60.76	-18.90
J (-ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.47	34.18	-15.95
L (-ve)	-1.40	0.52	-0.83	44.10	-36.58
M (-ve)	-0.80	0.52	-0.52	85.42	-44.28
N (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	-0.21	14.06	-2.92

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -130.51$ kN

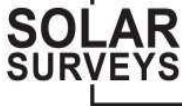
Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 3.82$ kN

Walls load case 3 - Wind 90, $c_{pi} 0.20, -c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.41	-0.60	24.24	-14.47
B	-0.80	0.41	-0.43	65.29	-28.24
D	0.76	0.41	0.21	121.21	25.53
E	-0.43	0.41	-0.28	121.21	-33.96

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -34.0$ kN
 Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 25.5$ kN
 Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/L is 0.735



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Overall loading overall section

$$F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_i) + F_{w,h} = \mathbf{54.4 \text{ kN}}$$

Roof load case 4 - Wind 90, $c_{pi} -0.3$, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-0.50	0.52	-0.10	17.42	-1.81
G (-ve)	-0.50	0.52	-0.10	22.98	-2.38
H (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	0.05	54.54	2.83
I (-ve)	-0.40	0.52	-0.05	60.76	-3.15
J (-ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.21	34.18	-7.09
L (-ve)	-1.40	0.52	-0.57	44.10	-25.15
M (-ve)	-0.80	0.52	-0.26	85.42	-22.14
N (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	0.05	14.06	0.73

Total vertical net force

$$F_{w,v} = \mathbf{-52.50 \text{ kN}}$$

Total horizontal net force

$$F_{w,h} = \mathbf{3.82 \text{ kN}}$$

Walls load case 4 - Wind 90, $c_{pi} -0.3$, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.41	-0.34	24.24	-8.19
B	-0.80	0.41	-0.17	65.29	-11.32
D	0.76	0.41	0.47	121.21	56.95
E	-0.43	0.41	-0.02	121.21	-2.54

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section

$$F_i = F_{w,wE} = \mathbf{-2.5 \text{ kN}}$$

Net windward force for overall section

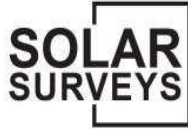
$$F_w = F_{w,wD} = \mathbf{57.0 \text{ kN}}$$

Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note)

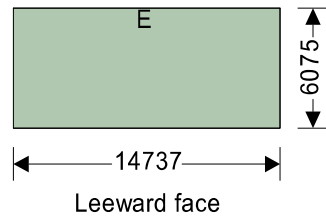
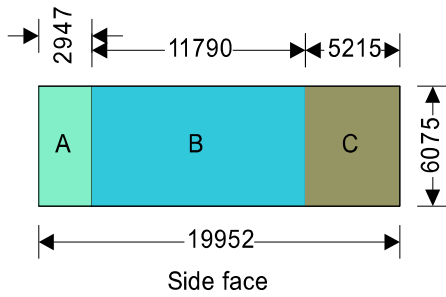
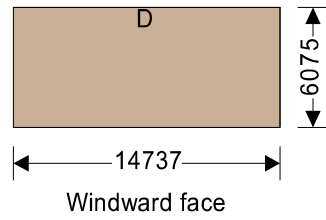
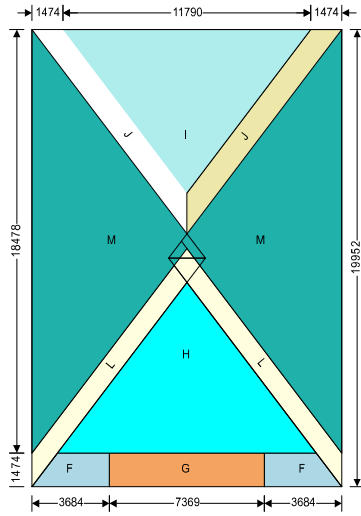
$$f_{corr} = \mathbf{0.85}$$
 as h/L is 0.735

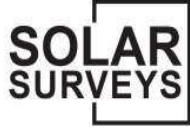
Overall loading overall section

$$F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_i) + F_{w,h} = \mathbf{54.4 \text{ kN}}$$

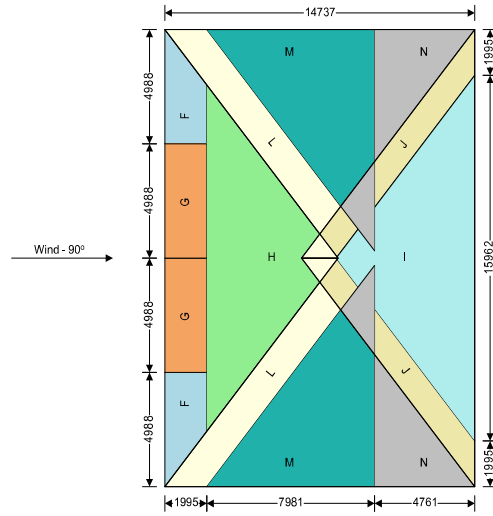


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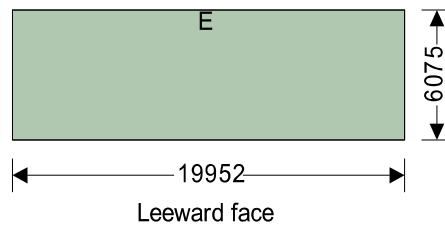
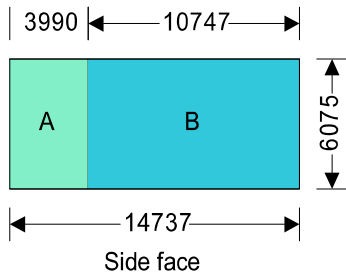
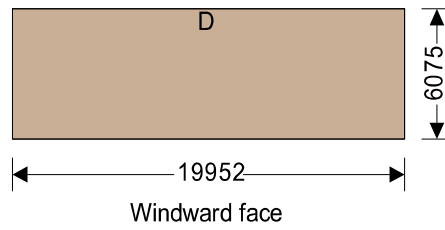




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Plan view - Hipped roof

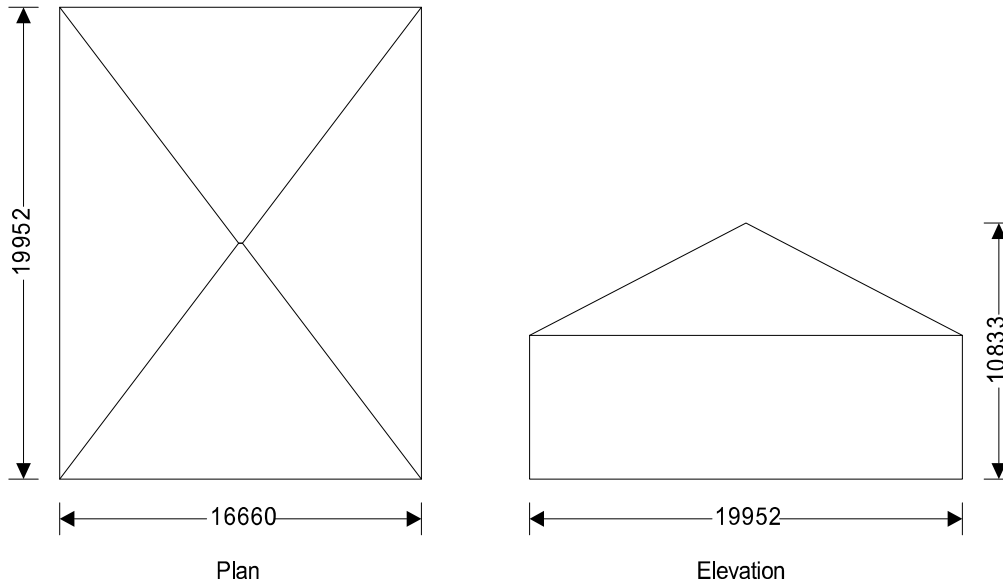


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WIND LOADING (EN1991-1-4)

In accordance with EN1991-1-3:2005+A1:2010 and the recommended values

TEDDS calculation version 3.0.19



Building data

Type of roof	Hipped
Length of building	L = 16660 mm
Width of building	W = 19952 mm
Height to eaves	H = 6075 mm
Pitch of main slope	$\alpha_0 = 25.5$ deg
Pitch of gable slope	$\alpha_{90} = 30.0$ deg
Total height	h = 10833 mm

Basic values

Fundamental basic wind velocity	$V_{b,0} = 21.7$ m/s
Season factor	$C_{season} = 1.00$
Direction factor	$C_{dir} = 1.00$
Shape parameter K	K = 0.2
Exponent n	n = 0.5
Air density	$\rho = 1.250$ kg/m ³
Probability factor	$C_{prob} = [(1 - K \times \ln(-\ln(1-p)))/(1 - K \times \ln(-\ln(0.98)))]^n = 1.00$
Basic wind velocity (Exp. 4.1)	$V_b = C_{dir} \times C_{season} \times V_{b,0} \times C_{prob} = 21.7$ m/s
Reference mean velocity pressure	$q_b = 0.5 \times \rho \times V_b^2 = 0.294$ kN/m ²

Orography

Orography factor not significant	$c_o = 1.0$
Terrain category	III
Displacement height (sheltering effect excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0$ mm

The velocity pressure for the windward face of the building with a 0 degree wind is to be considered as 1 part as the height h is less than b (cl.7.2.2)



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The velocity pressure for the windward face of the building with a 90 degree wind is to be considered as 1 part as the height h is less than b (cl.7.2.2)

Peak velocity pressure - windward wall - Wind 0 deg

Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 6075\text{mm}$
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0\text{ mm}$
Roughness length (Table 4.1)	$z_0 = 300\text{ mm}$
Roughness length (Category II)	$z_{0,II} = 50\text{ mm}$
Minimum height (Table 4.1)	$z_{min} = 5000\text{ mm}$
Maximum height	$z_{max} = 200000\text{ mm}$
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$c_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.65$
Mean wind	$v_m = c_r \times c_o \times v_b = 14.1\text{ m/s}$
Turbulence factor	$k_t = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_t / (c_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.332$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times v_m^2 = 0.41\text{ kN/m}^2$

Structural factor

Structural factor	$C_{sCd} = 1.000$
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Peak velocity pressure - windward wall - Wind 90 deg

Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 6075\text{mm}$
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0\text{ mm}$
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$c_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.65$
Mean wind	$v_m = c_r \times c_o \times v_b = 14.1\text{ m/s}$
Turbulence factor	$k_t = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_t / (c_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.332$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times v_m^2 = 0.41\text{ kN/m}^2$

Peak velocity pressure - roof

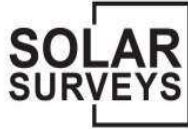
Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 10833\text{mm}$
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0\text{ mm}$
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$c_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.77$
Mean wind	$v_m = c_r \times c_o \times v_b = 16.8\text{ m/s}$
Turbulence factor	$k_t = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_t / (c_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.279$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times v_m^2 = 0.52\text{ kN/m}^2$

Peak velocity pressure for internal pressure

Peak velocity pressure – internal (as roof press.)	$q_{p,i} = 0.52\text{ kN/m}^2$
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Pressures and forces

Net pressure	$p = C_{sCd} \times q_p \times C_{pe} - q_{p,i} \times C_{pi}$
Net force	$F_w = p_w \times A_{ref}$



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Roof load case 1 - Wind 0, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-0.62	0.52	-0.43	12.84	-5.46
G (-ve)	-0.59	0.52	-0.41	15.38	-6.30
H (-ve)	-0.23	0.52	-0.22	64.83	-14.45
I (-ve)	-0.43	0.52	-0.33	58.49	-19.10
J (-ve)	-0.79	0.52	-0.51	33.75	-17.32
K (-ve)	-0.71	0.52	-0.47	0.80	-0.38
L (-ve)	-1.40	0.52	-0.83	30.39	-25.20
M (-ve)	-0.74	0.52	-0.49	159.49	-77.72

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -149.77$ kN

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 4.56$ kN

Walls load case 1 - Wind 0, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.41	-0.60	20.24	-12.08
B	-0.80	0.41	-0.43	80.97	-35.02
C	-0.50	0.41	-0.31	20.00	-6.18
D	0.74	0.41	0.20	101.21	20.25
E	-0.38	0.41	-0.26	101.21	-26.23

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -26.2$ kN

Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 20.3$ kN

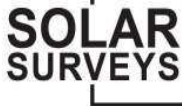
Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/W is 0.543

Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 44.1$ kN

Roof load case 2 - Wind 0, c_{pi} -0.3, $+c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (+ve)	0.41	0.52	0.37	12.84	4.72
G (+ve)	0.55	0.52	0.44	15.38	6.78
H (+ve)	0.34	0.52	0.33	64.83	21.51
I (+ve)	-0.43	0.52	-0.07	58.49	-3.94
J (+ve)	-0.79	0.52	-0.25	33.75	-8.57
K (+ve)	-0.71	0.52	-0.21	0.80	-0.17
L (+ve)	-1.40	0.52	-0.57	30.39	-17.33
M (+ve)	-0.74	0.52	-0.23	159.49	-36.38

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -30.13$ kN



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Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 19.67$ kN

Walls load case 2 - Wind 0, $c_{pi} -0.3, +c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.41	-0.34	20.24	-6.84
B	-0.80	0.41	-0.17	80.97	-14.03
C	-0.50	0.41	-0.05	20.00	-1.00
D	0.74	0.41	0.46	101.21	46.49
E	-0.38	0.41	0.00	101.21	0.01

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = 0.0$ kN
 Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,WD} = 46.5$ kN
 Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/W is 0.543
 Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 59.2$ kN

Roof load case 3 - Wind 90, $c_{pi} 0.20, -c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-0.50	0.52	-0.36	17.42	-6.32
G (-ve)	-0.50	0.52	-0.36	22.98	-8.34
H (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	-0.21	54.54	-11.31
I (-ve)	-0.40	0.52	-0.31	60.76	-18.90
J (-ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.47	34.18	-15.95
L (-ve)	-1.40	0.52	-0.83	44.10	-36.58
M (-ve)	-0.80	0.52	-0.52	85.42	-44.28
N (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	-0.21	56.57	-11.73

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -138.47$ kN

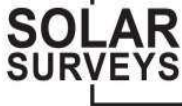
Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 3.82$ kN

Walls load case 3 - Wind 90, $c_{pi} 0.20, -c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.41	-0.60	24.24	-14.47
B	-0.80	0.41	-0.43	76.97	-33.29
D	0.75	0.41	0.21	121.21	24.97
E	-0.41	0.41	-0.27	121.21	-32.83

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -32.8$ kN
 Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,WD} = 25.0$ kN
 Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/L is 0.650



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Overall loading overall section

$$F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_i) + F_{w,h} = \mathbf{53.0 \text{ kN}}$$

Roof load case 4 - Wind 90, $c_{pi} -0.3$, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-0.50	0.52	-0.10	17.42	-1.81
G (-ve)	-0.50	0.52	-0.10	22.98	-2.38
H (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	0.05	54.54	2.83
I (-ve)	-0.40	0.52	-0.05	60.76	-3.15
J (-ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.21	34.18	-7.09
L (-ve)	-1.40	0.52	-0.57	44.10	-25.15
M (-ve)	-0.80	0.52	-0.26	85.42	-22.14
N (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	0.05	56.57	2.93

Total vertical net force

$$F_{w,v} = \mathbf{-50.51 \text{ kN}}$$

Total horizontal net force

$$F_{w,h} = \mathbf{3.82 \text{ kN}}$$

Walls load case 4 - Wind 90, $c_{pi} -0.3$, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.41	-0.34	24.24	-8.19
B	-0.80	0.41	-0.17	76.97	-13.34
D	0.75	0.41	0.47	121.21	56.39
E	-0.41	0.41	-0.01	121.21	-1.41

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section

$$F_i = F_{w,wE} = \mathbf{-1.4 \text{ kN}}$$

Net windward force for overall section

$$F_w = F_{w,wD} = \mathbf{56.4 \text{ kN}}$$

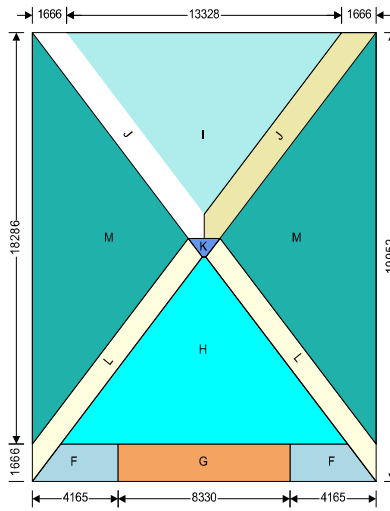
Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note)

$$f_{corr} = \mathbf{0.85}$$
 as h/L is 0.650

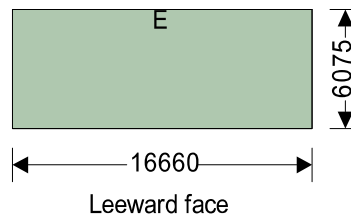
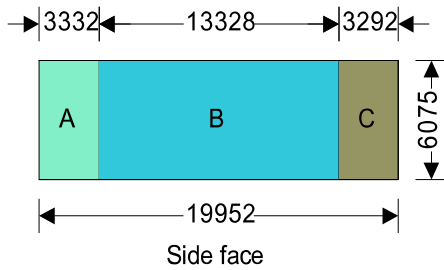
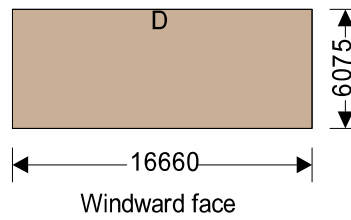
Overall loading overall section

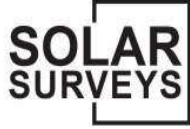
$$F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_i) + F_{w,h} = \mathbf{53.0 \text{ kN}}$$

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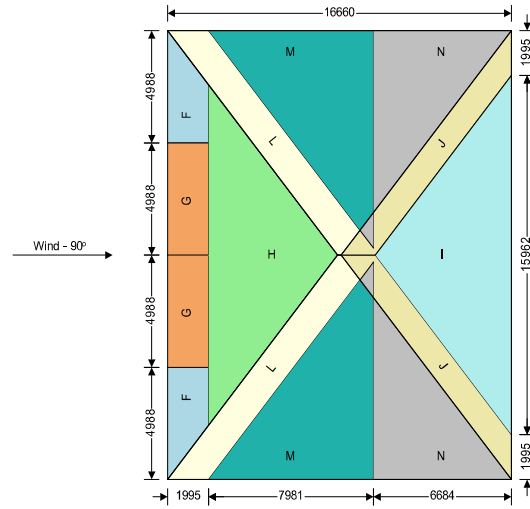


Wind - 0°
Plan view - Hipped roof

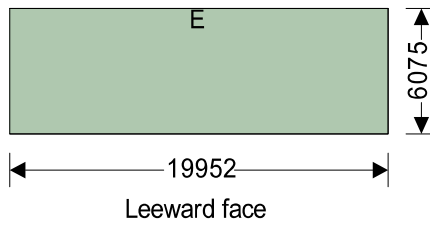
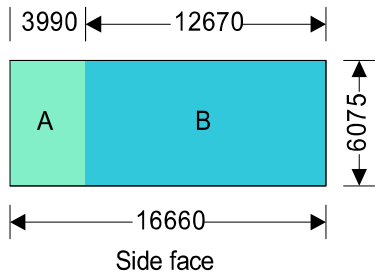
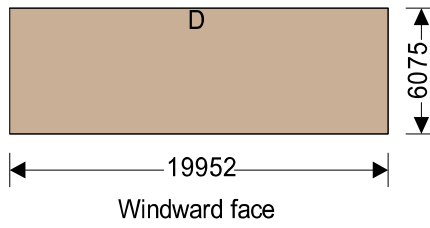




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Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 4) HIPPED PITCH			Sheet no./rev. 7		
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025



Plan view - Hipped roof

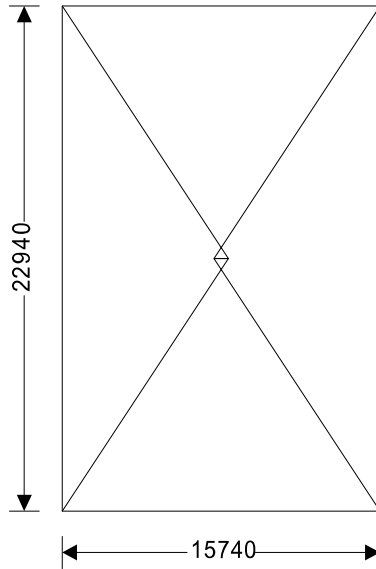


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Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 5) HIPPED PITCH				Sheet no./rev. 1	
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

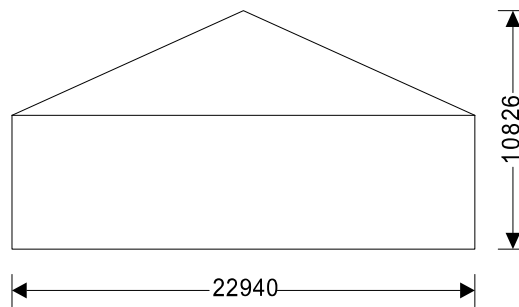
WIND LOADING (EN1991-1-4)

In accordance with EN1991-1-3:2005+A1:2010 and the recommended values

TEDDS calculation version 3.0.19



Plan



Elevation

Building data

Type of roof	Hipped
Length of building	L = 15740 mm
Width of building	W = 22940 mm
Height to eaves	H = 6075 mm
Pitch of main slope	α_0 = 22.5 deg
Pitch of gable slope	α_{90} = 30.0 deg
Total height	h = 10826 mm

Basic values

Fundamental basic wind velocity	$v_{b,0}$ = 21.7 m/s
Season factor	C_{season} = 1.00
Direction factor	C_{dir} = 1.00
Shape parameter K	K = 0.2
Exponent n	n = 0.5
Air density	ρ = 1.250 kg/m ³
Probability factor	$C_{prob} = [(1 - K \times \ln(-\ln(1-p)))/(1 - K \times \ln(-\ln(0.98)))]^n$ = 1.00
Basic wind velocity (Exp. 4.1)	$v_b = C_{dir} \times C_{season} \times v_{b,0} \times C_{prob}$ = 21.7 m/s
Reference mean velocity pressure	$q_b = 0.5 \times \rho \times v_b^2$ = 0.294 kN/m ²

Orography

Orography factor not significant	c_o = 1.0
Terrain category	III
Displacement height (sheltering effect excluded)	h_{dis} = 0 mm

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The velocity pressure for the windward face of the building with a 0 degree wind is to be considered as 1 part as the height h is less than b (cl.7.2.2)

The velocity pressure for the windward face of the building with a 90 degree wind is to be considered as 1 part as the height h is less than b (cl.7.2.2)

Peak velocity pressure - windward wall - Wind 0 deg

Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 6075\text{mm}$
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0\text{ mm}$
Roughness length (Table 4.1)	$z_0 = 300\text{ mm}$
Roughness length (Category II)	$z_{0,II} = 50\text{ mm}$
Minimum height (Table 4.1)	$z_{min} = 5000\text{ mm}$
Maximum height	$z_{max} = 200000\text{ mm}$
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$C_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.65$
Mean wind	$V_m = C_r \times C_o \times V_b = 14.1\text{ m/s}$
Turbulence factor	$k_l = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_l / (C_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.332$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times V_m^2 = 0.41\text{ kN/m}^2$

Structural factor

Structural factor	$C_s C_d = 1.000$
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Peak velocity pressure - windward wall - Wind 90 deg

Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 6075\text{mm}$
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0\text{ mm}$
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$C_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.65$
Mean wind	$V_m = C_r \times C_o \times V_b = 14.1\text{ m/s}$
Turbulence factor	$k_l = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_l / (C_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.332$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times V_m^2 = 0.41\text{ kN/m}^2$

Peak velocity pressure - roof

Reference height (at which q is sought)	$z = 10826\text{mm}$
Displacement height (sheltering effects excluded)	$h_{dis} = 0\text{ mm}$
Terrain factor	$k_r = 0.19 \times (z_0 / z_{0,II})^{0.07} = 0.215$
Roughness factor	$C_r = k_r \times \ln(z / z_0) = 0.77$
Mean wind	$V_m = C_r \times C_o \times V_b = 16.8\text{ m/s}$
Turbulence factor	$k_l = 1.0$
Turbulence intensity	$I_v = k_l / (C_o \times \ln(z / z_0)) = 0.279$
Peak velocity pressure	$q_p = (1 + 7 \times I_v) \times 0.5 \times \rho \times V_m^2 = 0.52\text{ kN/m}^2$

Peak velocity pressure for internal pressure

Peak velocity pressure – internal (as roof press.)	$q_{p,i} = 0.52\text{ kN/m}^2$
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Pressures and forces

Net pressure	$p = C_s C_d \times Q_p \times C_{pe} - Q_{p,i} \times C_{pi}$
Net force	$F_w = p_w \times A_{ref}$



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Roof load case 1 - Wind 0, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.47	11.48	-5.36
G (-ve)	-0.65	0.52	-0.44	13.41	-5.91
H (-ve)	-0.25	0.52	-0.23	68.36	-15.94
I (-ve)	-0.45	0.52	-0.34	56.98	-19.20
J (-ve)	-0.85	0.52	-0.54	36.40	-19.81
K (-ve)	-0.85	0.52	-0.54	-0.13	0.07
L (-ve)	-1.40	0.52	-0.83	28.89	-23.95
M (-ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.47	189.09	-88.20

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -164.73$ kN

Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 4.49$ kN

Walls load case 1 - Wind 0, c_{pi} 0.20, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.41	-0.60	19.12	-11.42
B	-0.80	0.41	-0.43	76.50	-33.09
C	-0.50	0.41	-0.31	43.74	-13.52
D	0.73	0.41	0.20	95.62	18.76
E	-0.36	0.41	-0.25	95.62	-24.03

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -24.0$ kN

Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 18.8$ kN

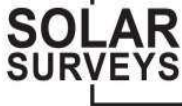
Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/W is 0.472

Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 40.9$ kN

Roof load case 2 - Wind 0, c_{pi} -0.3, $+c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (+ve)	0.35	0.52	0.34	11.48	3.87
G (+ve)	0.45	0.52	0.39	13.41	5.21
H (+ve)	0.30	0.52	0.31	68.36	21.26
I (+ve)	-0.45	0.52	-0.08	56.98	-4.43
J (+ve)	-0.85	0.52	-0.29	36.40	-10.38
K (+ve)	-0.85	0.52	-0.29	-0.13	0.04
L (+ve)	-1.40	0.52	-0.57	28.89	-16.47
M (+ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.21	189.09	-39.20

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -37.05$ kN



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Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 17.26$ kN

Walls load case 2 - Wind 0, $c_{pi} -0.3, +c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.41	-0.34	19.12	-6.46
B	-0.80	0.41	-0.17	76.50	-13.26
C	-0.50	0.41	-0.05	43.74	-2.19
D	0.73	0.41	0.46	95.62	43.54
E	-0.36	0.41	0.01	95.62	0.75

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = 0.8$ kN
 Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 43.5$ kN
 Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/W is 0.472
 Overall loading overall section $F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_l) + F_{w,h} = 53.6$ kN

Roof load case 3 - Wind 90, $c_{pi} 0.20, -c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-0.50	0.52	-0.36	19.52	-7.08
G (-ve)	-0.50	0.52	-0.36	30.29	-10.99
H (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	-0.21	59.18	-12.27
I (-ve)	-0.40	0.52	-0.31	71.72	-22.30
J (-ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.47	37.26	-17.38
L (-ve)	-1.40	0.52	-0.83	53.76	-44.58
M (-ve)	-0.80	0.52	-0.52	112.89	-58.51
N (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	-0.21	19.57	-4.06

Total vertical net force $F_{w,v} = -163.69$ kN

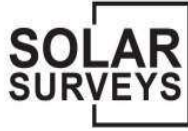
Total horizontal net force $F_{w,h} = 3.57$ kN

Walls load case 3 - Wind 90, $c_{pi} 0.20, -c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient C_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.41	-0.60	26.31	-15.70
B	-0.80	0.41	-0.43	69.31	-29.98
D	0.76	0.41	0.21	139.36	29.00
E	-0.42	0.41	-0.27	139.36	-38.32

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section $F_l = F_{w,wE} = -38.3$ kN
 Net windward force for overall section $F_w = F_{w,wD} = 29.0$ kN
 Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note) $f_{corr} = 0.85$ as h/L is 0.688



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Overall loading overall section

$$F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_i) + F_{w,h} = \mathbf{60.8 \text{ kN}}$$

Roof load case 4 - Wind 90, $c_{pi} -0.3$, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
F (-ve)	-0.50	0.52	-0.10	19.52	-2.02
G (-ve)	-0.50	0.52	-0.10	30.29	-3.14
H (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	0.05	59.18	3.07
I (-ve)	-0.40	0.52	-0.05	71.72	-3.72
J (-ve)	-0.70	0.52	-0.21	37.26	-7.73
L (-ve)	-1.40	0.52	-0.57	53.76	-30.65
M (-ve)	-0.80	0.52	-0.26	112.89	-29.25
N (-ve)	-0.20	0.52	0.05	19.57	1.01

Total vertical net force

$$F_{w,v} = \mathbf{-66.92 \text{ kN}}$$

Total horizontal net force

$$F_{w,h} = \mathbf{3.58 \text{ kN}}$$

Walls load case 4 - Wind 90, $c_{pi} -0.3$, $-c_{pe}$

Zone	Ext pressure coefficient c_{pe}	Peak velocity pressure q_p , (kN/m ²)	Net pressure p (kN/m ²)	Area A_{ref} (m ²)	Net force F_w (kN)
A	-1.20	0.41	-0.34	26.31	-8.89
B	-0.80	0.41	-0.17	69.31	-12.02
D	0.76	0.41	0.47	139.36	65.11
E	-0.42	0.41	-0.02	139.36	-2.20

Overall loading

Equiv leeward net force for overall section

$$F_i = F_{w,wE} = \mathbf{-2.2 \text{ kN}}$$

Net windward force for overall section

$$F_w = F_{w,wD} = \mathbf{65.1 \text{ kN}}$$

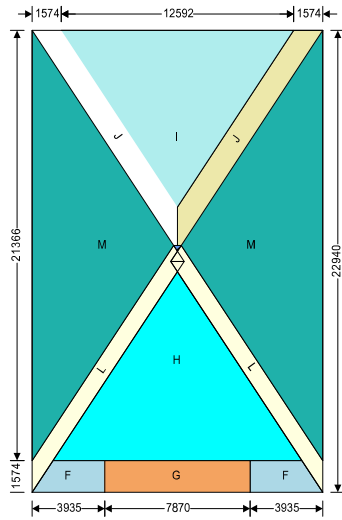
Lack of correlation (cl.7.2.2(3) – Note)

$$f_{corr} = \mathbf{0.85}$$
 as h/L is 0.688

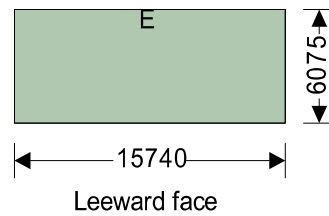
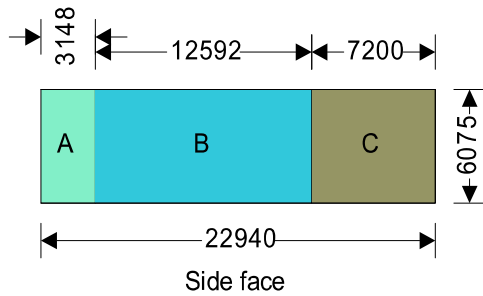
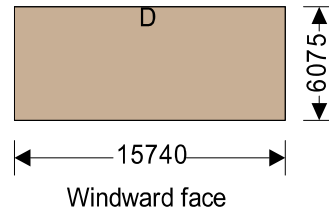
Overall loading overall section

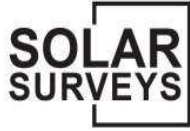
$$F_{w,D} = f_{corr} \times (F_w - F_i) + F_{w,h} = \mathbf{60.8 \text{ kN}}$$

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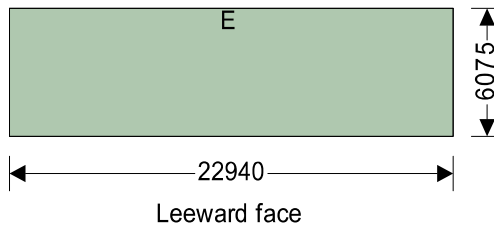
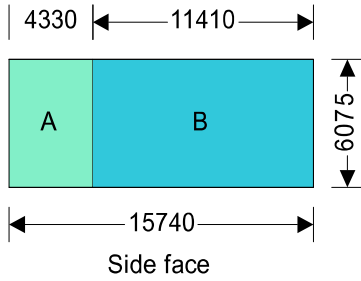
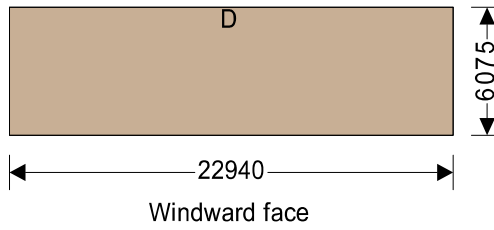
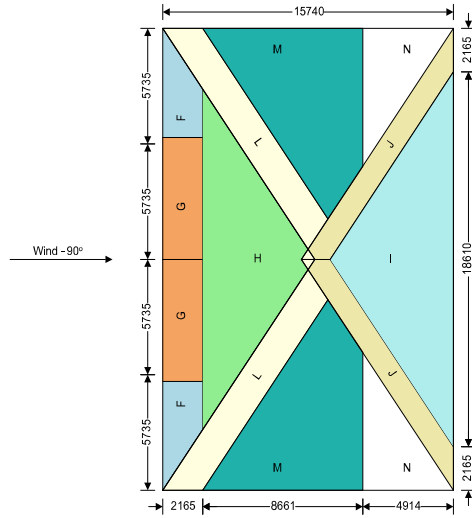


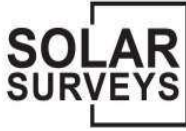
Wind Dir ↑
Plan view - Hipped roof





Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY		Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011			
Section WIND LOADING (SECTION 5) HIPPED PITCH		Sheet no./rev. 7			
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025





Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY		Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011			
Section SNOW LOADING (SECTION 1) Flat Pitch		Sheet no./rev. 1			
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

SNOW LOADING (EN1991-1-3)

In accordance with EN1991-1-3:2003+A1:2015 incorporating corrigenda dated December 2004 and March 2009 and the UK national annex NA+A1:2015 to BS EN 1991-1-3:2003+A1:2015 incorporating Corrigendum No. 1

TEDDS calculation version 1.0.08

Characteristic ground snow load

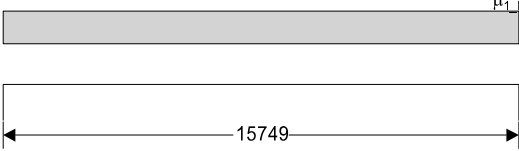
Location	STUDLEY
Site altitude above sea level (user modified value)	A = 82 m
Zone number	Z = 3.0
Density of snow	$\gamma = 2.00 \text{ kN/m}^3$
Characteristic ground snow load	$s_k = ((0.15 + (0.1 \times Z + 0.05)) + ((A - 100\text{m}) / 525\text{m})) \times 1\text{kN/m}^2 = 0.47 \text{ kN/m}^2$
Exposure coefficient (Normal)	$C_e = 1.0$
Thermal coefficient	$C_t = 1.0$

Building details

Roof type	Flat
Width of roof	b = 15.75 m

Shape coefficients

Shape coefficient roof (Table UK NA.1) $\mu_{1_NA1} = 0.80$

Case (i)		Shape coef	Coef	Loading (kN/m ²)
		μ_{1_NA1}	0.800	0.37

Elevation on gable roof

Loadcase 1 Table 5.2

Loading to roof 1 $s_{1_1} = \mu_{1_NA1} \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = 0.37 \text{ kN/m}^2$

Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
Section SNOW LOADING (SECTION 2) Flat Pitch				Sheet no./rev. 1	
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SNOW LOADING (EN1991-1-3)

In accordance with EN1991-1-3:2003+A1:2015 incorporating corrigenda dated December 2004 and March 2009 and the UK national annex NA+A1:2015 to BS EN 1991-1-3:2003+A1:2015 incorporating Corrigendum No.1

TEDDS calculation version 1.0.08

Characteristic ground snow load

Location	STUDLEY
Site altitude above sea level (user modified value)	A = 82 m
Zone number	Z = 3.0
Density of snow	$\gamma = 2.00 \text{ kN/m}^3$
Characteristic ground snow load	$s_k = ((0.15 + (0.1 \times Z + 0.05)) + ((A - 100\text{m}) / 525\text{m})) \times 1\text{kN/m}^2 = 0.47 \text{ kN/m}^2$
Exposure coefficient (Normal)	$C_e = 1.0$
Thermal coefficient	$C_t = 1.0$

Building details

Roof type	Flat
Width of roof	b = 15.46 m

Shape coefficients

Shape coefficient roof (Table UK NA.1) $\mu_{1_NA1} = 0.80$

Case (i)	Diagram	Shape coef	Coef	Loading (kN/m ²)
(i)	<p>Elevation on gable roof</p>	μ_{1_NA1}	0.800	0.37

Loading to roof 1

$$s_{1_1} = \mu_{1_NA1} \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = 0.37 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
Section SNOW LOADING (SECTION 3) Flat Pitch				Sheet no./rev. 1	
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

SNOW LOADING (EN1991-1-3)

In accordance with EN1991-1-3:2003+A1:2015 incorporating corrigenda dated December 2004 and March 2009 and the UK national annex NA+A1:2015 to BS EN 1991-1-3:2003+A1:2015 incorporating Corrigendum No. 1

TEDDS calculation version 1.0.08

Characteristic ground snow load

Location	STUDLEY
Site altitude above sea level (user modified value)	A = 82 m
Zone number	Z = 3.0
Density of snow	$\gamma = 2.00 \text{ kN/m}^3$
Characteristic ground snow load	$s_k = ((0.15 + (0.1 \times Z + 0.05)) + ((A - 100\text{m}) / 525\text{m})) \times 1\text{kN/m}^2 = 0.47 \text{ kN/m}^2$
Exposure coefficient (Normal)	$C_e = 1.0$
Thermal coefficient	$C_t = 1.0$

Building details

Roof type	Flat
Width of roof	b = 19.95 m

Shape coefficients

Shape coefficient roof (Table UK NA.1) $\mu_{1_NA1} = 0.80$

Case (i)	Shape coef	Coef	Loading (kN/m ²)
	μ_{1_NA1}	0.800	0.37

Loading to roof 1

$$s_{1_1} = \mu_{1_NA1} \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = 0.37 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
Section SNOW LOADING (SECTION 4) Flat Pitch				Sheet no./rev. 1	
Calc. by NH	Date 11/3/2025	Chk'd by SGR	Date 11/3/2025	App'd by HGR	Date 11/3/2025

SNOW LOADING (EN1991-1-3)

In accordance with EN1991-1-3:2003+A1:2015 incorporating corrigenda dated December 2004 and March 2009 and the UK national annex NA+A1:2015 to BS EN 1991-1-3:2003+A1:2015 incorporating Corrigendum No. 1

TEDDS calculation version 1.0.08

Characteristic ground snow load

Location	STUDLEY
Site altitude above sea level (user modified value)	A = 82 m
Zone number	Z = 3.0
Density of snow	$\gamma = 2.00 \text{ kN/m}^3$
Characteristic ground snow load	$s_k = ((0.15 + (0.1 \times Z + 0.05)) + ((A - 100\text{m}) / 525\text{m})) \times 1\text{kN/m}^2 = 0.47 \text{ kN/m}^2$
Exposure coefficient (Normal)	$C_e = 1.0$
Thermal coefficient	$C_t = 1.0$

Building details

Roof type	Flat
Width of roof	b = 19.95 m

Shape coefficients

Shape coefficient roof (Table UK NA.1) $\mu_{1_NA1} = 0.80$

Case (i)	Shape coef	Coef	Loading (kN/m ²)
	μ_{1_NA1}	0.800	0.37

Loading to roof 1

$$s_{1_1} = \mu_{1_NA1} \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = 0.37 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

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Section SNOW LOADING (SECTION 5) Flat Pitch				Sheet no./rev. 1	
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SNOW LOADING (EN1991-1-3)

In accordance with EN1991-1-3:2003+A1:2015 incorporating corrigenda dated December 2004 and March 2009 and the UK national annex NA+A1:2015 to BS EN 1991-1-3:2003+A1:2015 incorporating Corrigendum No.1

TEDDS calculation version 1.0.08

Characteristic ground snow load

Location	STUDLEY
Site altitude above sea level (user modified value)	A = 82 m
Zone number	Z = 3.0
Density of snow	$\gamma = 2.00 \text{ kN/m}^3$
Characteristic ground snow load	$s_k = ((0.15 + (0.1 \times Z + 0.05)) + ((A - 100\text{m}) / 525\text{m})) \times 1\text{kN/m}^2 = 0.47 \text{ kN/m}^2$
Exposure coefficient (Normal)	$C_e = 1.0$
Thermal coefficient	$C_t = 1.0$

Building details

Roof type	Flat
Width of roof	b = 22.94 m

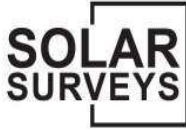
Shape coefficients

Shape coefficient roof (Table UK NA.1) $\mu_{1_NA1} = 0.80$

Case (i)	Diagram	Shape coef	Coef	Loading (kN/m ²)
(i)		μ_{1_NA1}	0.800	0.37

Loading to roof 1

$$s_{1_1} = \mu_{1_NA1} \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = 0.37 \text{ kN/m}^2$$



Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
Section SNOW LOADING (SECTION 1) Hipped Pitch				Sheet no./rev. 1	
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SNOW LOADING (EN1991-1-3)

In accordance with EN1991-1-3:2003+A1:2015 incorporating corrigenda dated December 2004 and March 2009 and the UK national annex NA+A1:2015 to BS EN 1991-1-3:2003+A1:2015 incorporating Corrigendum No. 1

TEDDS calculation version 1.0.08

Characteristic ground snow load

Location	STUDLEY
Site altitude above sea level (user modified value)	A = 82 m
Zone number	Z = 3.0
Density of snow	$\gamma = 2.00 \text{ kN/m}^3$
Characteristic ground snow load	$s_k = ((0.15 + (0.1 \times Z + 0.05)) + ((A - 100\text{m}) / 525\text{m})) \times 1 \text{ kN/m}^2 = 0.47 \text{ kN/m}^2$
Exposure coefficient (Normal)	$C_e = 1.0$
Thermal coefficient	$C_t = 1.0$

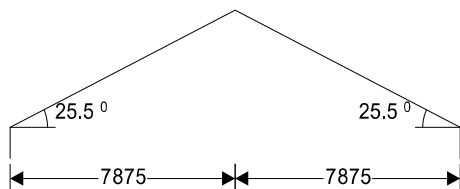
Building details

Roof type	Duopitch
Width of roof (left on elevation)	$b_1 = 7.87 \text{ m}$
Width of roof (right on elevation)	$b_2 = 7.87 \text{ m}$
Slope of roof (left on elevation)	$\alpha_1 = 25.50 \text{ deg}$
Slope of roof (right on elevation)	$\alpha_2 = 25.50 \text{ deg}$

Shape coefficients

Shape coefficient roof (Table 5.2)	$\mu_{2,\alpha_1,T52} = 0.80$
Shape coefficient roof (Table 5.2)	$\mu_{2,\alpha_2,T52} = 0.80$
Shape coefficient roof (Table UK NA.2)	$\mu_{1,\alpha_1,NA2} = 1.08$
Shape coefficient roof (Table UK NA.2)	$\mu_{1,\alpha_2,NA2} = 1.08$

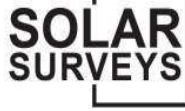
Case	Diagram	Shape coef	Coef	Loading (kN/m ²)
Case (i)		$\mu_{2,\alpha_1,T52}$	0.800	0.37
Case (ii)		$\mu_{2,\alpha_2,T52}$	0.800	0.37
Case (iii)		$\mu_{1,\alpha_1,NA2}$	1.080	0.50
		$\mu_{1,\alpha_2,NA2}$	1.080	0.50



Elevation on gable roof

Loadcase 1 Table 5.2

Loading to roof 1 (LHS)	$s_{1,1} = \mu_{2,\alpha_1,T52} \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = 0.37 \text{ kN/m}^2$
Loading to roof 2 (RHS)	$s_{2,1} = \mu_{2,\alpha_2,T52} \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = 0.37 \text{ kN/m}^2$



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Calc. by	Date	Chk'd by	Date	App'd by	Date
NH	11/3/2025	SGR	11/3/2025	HGR	11/3/2025

Loadcase 2 UK NA.2

Loading to roof 1 (LHS)

$$s_{1_2} = 0 \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = \mathbf{0.00 \text{ kN/m}^2}$$

Loading to roof 2 (RHS)

$$s_{2_2} = \mu_{1_a2_NA2} \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = \mathbf{0.50 \text{ kN/m}^2}$$

Loadcase 3 UK NA.2

Loading to roof 1 (LHS)

$$s_{1_3} = \mu_{1_a1_NA2} \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = \mathbf{0.50 \text{ kN/m}^2}$$

Loading to roof 2 (RHS)

$$s_{2_3} = 0 \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = \mathbf{0.00 \text{ kN/m}^2}$$

Project REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY				Job Ref. SS25 - PEDR - 011	
Section SNOW LOADING (SECTION 2) Hipped Pitch				Sheet no./rev. 1	
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SNOW LOADING (EN1991-1-3)

In accordance with EN1991-1-3:2003+A1:2015 incorporating corrigenda dated December 2004 and March 2009 and the UK national annex NA+A1:2015 to BS EN 1991-1-3:2003+A1:2015 incorporating Corrigendum No.1

TEDDS calculation version 1.0.08

Characteristic ground snow load

Location	STUDLEY
Site altitude above sea level (user modified value)	A = 82 m
Zone number	Z = 3.0
Density of snow	$\gamma = 2.00 \text{ kN/m}^3$
Characteristic ground snow load	$s_k = ((0.15 + (0.1 \times Z + 0.05)) + ((A - 100\text{m}) / 525\text{m})) \times 1\text{kN/m}^2 = 0.47 \text{ kN/m}^2$
Exposure coefficient (Normal)	$C_e = 1.0$
Thermal coefficient	$C_t = 1.0$

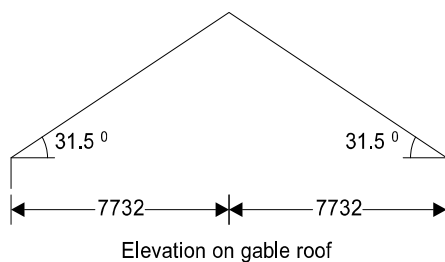
Building details

Roof type	Duopitch
Width of roof (left on elevation)	$b_1 = 7.73 \text{ m}$
Width of roof (right on elevation)	$b_2 = 7.73 \text{ m}$
Slope of roof (left on elevation)	$\alpha_1 = 31.50 \text{ deg}$
Slope of roof (right on elevation)	$\alpha_2 = 31.50 \text{ deg}$

Shape coefficients

Shape coefficient roof (Table 5.2)	$\mu_{2,\alpha_1,T52} = 0.76$
Shape coefficient roof (Table 5.2)	$\mu_{2,\alpha_2,T52} = 0.76$
Shape coefficient roof (Table UK NA.2)	$\mu_{1,\alpha_1,NA2} = 1.14$
Shape coefficient roof (Table UK NA.2)	$\mu_{1,\alpha_2,NA2} = 1.14$

Case	Diagram	Shape coef	Coef	Loading (kN/m ²)
Case (i)		$\mu_{2,\alpha_1,T52}$	0.760	0.35
Case (ii)		$\mu_{2,\alpha_2,T52}$	0.760	0.35
Case (iii)		$\mu_{1,\alpha_1,NA2}$	1.140	0.53
		$\mu_{1,\alpha_2,NA2}$	1.140	0.53



Loadcase 1 Table 5.2

Loading to roof 1 (LHS)	$S_{1,1} = \mu_{2,\alpha_1,T52} \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = 0.35 \text{ kN/m}^2$
Loading to roof 2 (RHS)	$S_{2,1} = \mu_{2,\alpha_2,T52} \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = 0.35 \text{ kN/m}^2$



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Calc. by	Date	Chk'd by	Date	App'd by	Date
NH	11/3/2025	SGR	11/3/2025	HGR	11/3/2025

Loadcase 2 UK NA.2

Loading to roof 1 (LHS)

$$s_{1_2} = 0 \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = \mathbf{0.00 \text{ kN/m}^2}$$

Loading to roof 2 (RHS)

$$s_{2_2} = \mu_{1_a2_NA2} \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = \mathbf{0.53 \text{ kN/m}^2}$$

Loadcase 3 UK NA.2

Loading to roof 1 (LHS)

$$s_{1_3} = \mu_{1_a1_NA2} \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = \mathbf{0.53 \text{ kN/m}^2}$$

Loading to roof 2 (RHS)

$$s_{2_3} = 0 \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = \mathbf{0.00 \text{ kN/m}^2}$$

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SNOW LOADING (EN1991-1-3)

In accordance with EN1991-1-3:2003+A1:2015 incorporating corrigenda dated December 2004 and March 2009 and the UK national annex NA+A1:2015 to BS EN 1991-1-3:2003+A1:2015 incorporating Corrigendum No. 1

TEDDS calculation version 1.0.08

Characteristic ground snow load

Location	STUDLEY
Site altitude above sea level (user modified value)	A = 82 m
Zone number	Z = 3.0
Density of snow	$\gamma = 2.00 \text{ kN/m}^3$
Characteristic ground snow load	$s_k = ((0.15 + (0.1 \times Z + 0.05)) + ((A - 100\text{m}) / 525\text{m})) \times 1 \text{ kN/m}^2 = 0.47 \text{ kN/m}^2$
Exposure coefficient (Normal)	$C_e = 1.0$
Thermal coefficient	$C_t = 1.0$

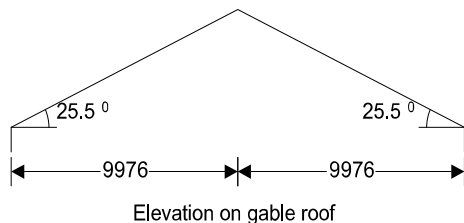
Building details

Roof type	Duopitch
Width of roof (left on elevation)	$b_1 = 9.98 \text{ m}$
Width of roof (right on elevation)	$b_2 = 9.98 \text{ m}$
Slope of roof (left on elevation)	$\alpha_1 = 25.50 \text{ deg}$
Slope of roof (right on elevation)	$\alpha_2 = 25.50 \text{ deg}$

Shape coefficients

Shape coefficient roof (Table 5.2)	$\mu_{2,\alpha_1,T52} = 0.80$
Shape coefficient roof (Table 5.2)	$\mu_{2,\alpha_2,T52} = 0.80$
Shape coefficient roof (Table UK NA.2)	$\mu_{1,\alpha_1,NA2} = 1.08$
Shape coefficient roof (Table UK NA.2)	$\mu_{1,\alpha_2,NA2} = 1.08$

Case (i)	$\mu_{2,\alpha_1,T52}$	$\mu_{2,\alpha_2,T52}$	Shape coef	Coef	Loading (kN/m ²)
			$\mu_{2,\alpha_1,T52}$	0.800	0.37
Case (ii)		$\mu_{1,\alpha_2,NA2}$	$\mu_{2,\alpha_2,T52}$	0.800	0.37
Case (iii)	$\mu_{1,\alpha_1,NA2}$		$\mu_{1,\alpha_1,NA2}$	1.080	0.50
			$\mu_{1,\alpha_2,NA2}$	1.080	0.50



Loadcase 1 Table 5.2

Loading to roof 1 (LHS)	$s_{1,1} = \mu_{2,\alpha_1,T52} \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = 0.37 \text{ kN/m}^2$
Loading to roof 2 (RHS)	$s_{2,1} = \mu_{2,\alpha_2,T52} \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = 0.37 \text{ kN/m}^2$

Loadcase 2 UK NA.2

Loading to roof 1 (LHS)	$s_{1,2} = 0 \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = 0.00 \text{ kN/m}^2$
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NH	11/3/2025	SGR	11/3/2025	HGR	11/3/2025

Loading to roof 2 (RHS)

$$S_{2,2} = \mu_{1,\alpha 2_NA2} \times C_e \times C_t \times S_k = \mathbf{0.50 \text{ kN/m}^2}$$

Loadcase 3 UK NA.2

Loading to roof 1 (LHS)

$$S_{1,3} = \mu_{1,\alpha 1_NA2} \times C_e \times C_t \times S_k = \mathbf{0.50 \text{ kN/m}^2}$$

Loading to roof 2 (RHS)

$$S_{2,3} = 0 \times C_e \times C_t \times S_k = \mathbf{0.00 \text{ kN/m}^2}$$

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SNOW LOADING (EN1991-1-3)

In accordance with EN1991-1-3:2003+A1:2015 incorporating corrigenda dated December 2004 and March 2009 and the UK national annex NA+A1:2015 to BS EN 1991-1-3:2003+A1:2015 incorporating Corrigendum No. 1

TEDDS calculation version 1.0.08

Characteristic ground snow load

Location	STUDLEY
Site altitude above sea level (user modified value)	A = 82 m
Zone number	Z = 3.0
Density of snow	$\gamma = 2.00 \text{ kN/m}^3$
Characteristic ground snow load	$s_k = ((0.15 + (0.1 \times Z + 0.05)) + ((A - 100\text{m}) / 525\text{m})) \times 1 \text{ kN/m}^2 = 0.47 \text{ kN/m}^2$
Exposure coefficient (Normal)	$C_e = 1.0$
Thermal coefficient	$C_t = 1.0$

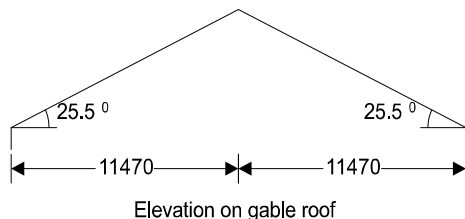
Building details

Roof type	Duopitch
Width of roof (left on elevation)	$b_1 = 11.47 \text{ m}$
Width of roof (right on elevation)	$b_2 = 11.47 \text{ m}$
Slope of roof (left on elevation)	$\alpha_1 = 25.50 \text{ deg}$
Slope of roof (right on elevation)	$\alpha_2 = 25.50 \text{ deg}$

Shape coefficients

Shape coefficient roof (Table 5.2)	$\mu_{2,\alpha_1,T52} = 0.80$
Shape coefficient roof (Table 5.2)	$\mu_{2,\alpha_2,T52} = 0.80$
Shape coefficient roof (Table UK NA.2)	$\mu_{1,\alpha_1,NA2} = 1.08$
Shape coefficient roof (Table UK NA.2)	$\mu_{1,\alpha_2,NA2} = 1.08$

Case	Diagram	Shape coef	Coef	Loading (kN/m ²)
Case (i)		$\mu_{2,\alpha_1,T52}$	0.800	0.37
Case (ii)		$\mu_{2,\alpha_2,T52}$	0.800	0.37
Case (iii)		$\mu_{1,\alpha_1,NA2}$	1.080	0.50
		$\mu_{1,\alpha_2,NA2}$	1.080	0.50



Loadcase 1 Table 5.2

Loading to roof 1 (LHS)	$s_{1,1} = \mu_{2,\alpha_1,T52} \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = 0.37 \text{ kN/m}^2$
Loading to roof 2 (RHS)	$s_{2,1} = \mu_{2,\alpha_2,T52} \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = 0.37 \text{ kN/m}^2$

Loadcase 2 UK NA.2

Loading to roof 1 (LHS)	$s_{1,2} = 0 \times C_e \times C_t \times s_k = 0.00 \text{ kN/m}^2$
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NH	11/3/2025	SGR	11/3/2025	HGR	11/3/2025

Loading to roof 2 (RHS)

$$S_{2,2} = \mu_{1,\alpha 2_NA2} \times C_e \times C_t \times S_k = \mathbf{0.50 \text{ kN/m}^2}$$

Loadcase 3 UK NA.2

Loading to roof 1 (LHS)

$$S_{1,3} = \mu_{1,\alpha 1_NA2} \times C_e \times C_t \times S_k = \mathbf{0.50 \text{ kN/m}^2}$$

Loading to roof 2 (RHS)

$$S_{2,3} = 0 \times C_e \times C_t \times S_k = \mathbf{0.00 \text{ kN/m}^2}$$

APPENDIX C – RECORDED PHOTOS







APPENDIX D – AIKO SOLAR PANEL DATA SHEET



N-Type ABC

Neostar Series

AIKO-A-MAH54Mw

Up to **23.8%**
450W-465W



Product
Warranty



Performance
Warranty



reddot winner 2023

Premium Appearance

No grid lines on the front

Higher Power Output

Higher efficiency: 23.8%

Lower degradation: 1 year $\leq 1.0\%$, 2 -30 year $\leq 0.35\%$

Better temperature coefficient: $-0.26\%/^{\circ}\text{C}$

Optimized Balance of System (BOS)

Significant savings on mounting structure, cabling, and labour cost

Complete Set of Quality Management System

IEC 61730 (2016) IEC 61215 (2021)

ISO 9001:2015 Quality Management System

ISO 14001:2015 Environmental Management System

ISO 45001:2018 Occupational Safety and Management System

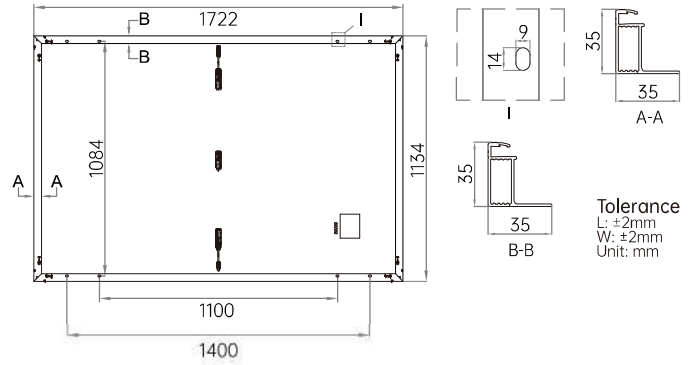
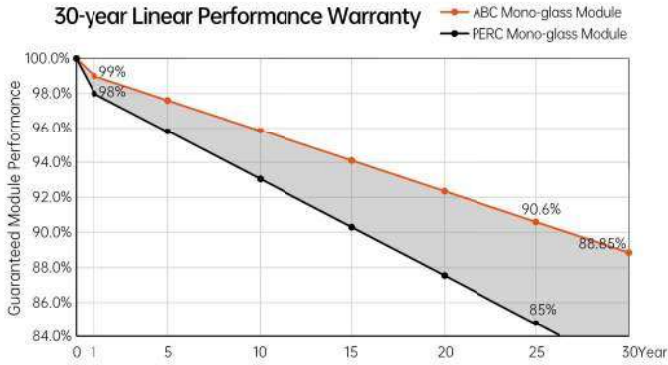


465W
Output

23.8%
Efficiency

≤1%
First-year Degradation

≤0.35%
Annual Degradation from Year 2-30



Electrical Characteristics (STC: AM1.5 100CW/m ² 25°C NOCT: AM1.5 800W/m ² 20°C 1m/s)									Power Tolerance: 0~ + 3%	
Model	AIKO-A450-MAH54Mw		AIKO-A455-MAH54Mw		AIKO-A460-MAH54Mw		AIKO-A465-MAH54Mw			
Test Conditions	STC	NOCT	STC	NOCT	STC	NOCT	STC	NOCT		
P _{max} [W]	450	339	455	343	460	345	465	350		
V _{oc} [V]	40.50	38.25	40.60	38.34	40.70	38.44	40.80	38.53		
V _{mp} [V]	55.50	51.65	55.60	51.75	55.70	51.82	55.80	51.92		
I _{sc} [A]	14.13	11.43	14.19	11.48	14.25	11.53	14.31	11.57		
I _{mp} [A]	13.44	10.73	13.55	10.81	13.66	10.90	13.77	10.98		
Module Efficiency	23.0%		23.3%		23.6%		23.8%			

Mechanical Specification	
Cell Type	N-Type ABC
Front Cover Mono glass	3.2 mm tempered glass
Frame	Anodized aluminum
Cable	4mm ² (IEC) 12AWG(UL) 1200mm or Customized Length
No. of Cells	108(6*18)
Junction Box	IP68, three bypass diodes
Connector	MC4 compatible/MC4 EVO2
Weight	21.6kg±3%
Dimension	1722*1134*35mm
Package Detail	31pcs per pallet/186 pcs per 20' GP/806pcs per 40' HQ

Temperature Ratings (STC)	
Temperature Coefficient of I _{sc}	+ 0.05%/°C
Temperature Coefficient of V _{oc}	- 0.22%/°C
Temperature Coefficient of P _{max}	- 0.26%/°C

Installation Guide	
Operation Temperature	- 40°C~+85°C
Maximum Series Fuse Rating	25A
Protection Class	Class II
V _{oc} and I _{sc} Tolerance	±3%
Maximum System Voltage	DC1500V
Maximum Static Loading	Front 5400Pa Back 2400Pa
Hail Test	25 mm diameter hail at 23 m/s
Fire Rating	IEC Class C

APPENDIX E – CLIENTS COMPLETED TEMPLATE FORM

DESKTOP STRUCTURAL ROOF APPRAISAL INFORMATION REQUEST FORM
(SHEET 1 OF 4)

SPECIFY ROOF TYPE(FLAT/DUO-PITCH/HIPPED OR MONOPITCH): USE EXTRA FORMS FOR MULTIPLE/DIFFERENT ROOFS	Flat
--	------

ROOF REFERENCE NUMBER(FOR E.G: ROOF 1/ ROOF 2 ETC)	Roof 1
---	--------

FULL SITE ADDRESS INCLUDING POST CODE AND BUSINESS NAME(FOR COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL PREMISES)

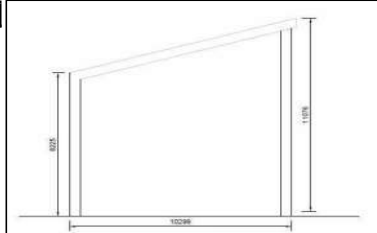
PROPERTY TYPE: FOR EXAMPLE (RESIDENTIAL/ INDUSTRIAL/ COMMERCIAL/ WAREHOUSES/ EDUCATIONAL)

REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

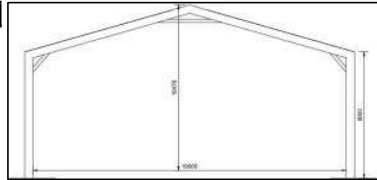
REDACTED FOR CLIENT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

ROOF TYPE EXAMPLES

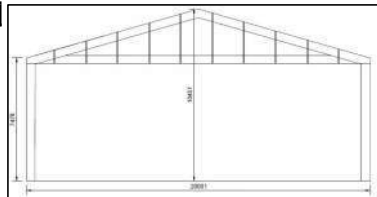
MONO PITCH



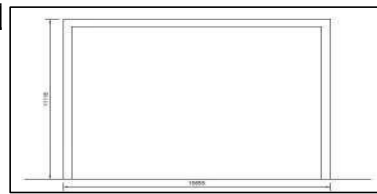
DUO PITCH



HIPPED



FLAT



ROOF CONSTRUCTION - PLEASE TICK OR SPECIFY

CONCRETE TILES/SLATE/BATTONS ETC OVER TIMBER TRUSSES OR RAFTERS	
TRAPEZOIDAL SHEET	
CORRUGATED METAL SHEET	
CEMENT FIBRE OR ASBESTOS SHEETS	
(FLAT) FELT/BITUMEN, BARKING, TIMBER OR STEEL TRUSS/RAFTERS	X
(FLAT) TRAPEZOIDAL SHEETS, TIMBER OR STEEL TRUSS/RAFTERS	
OTHER: (PLEASE SPECIFY)	

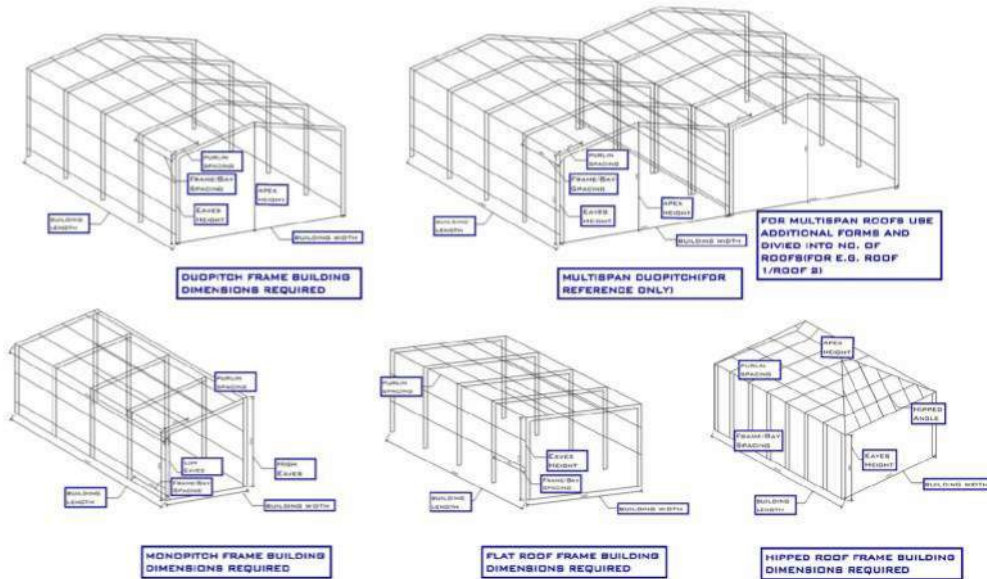
VISUAL INSPECTION BY CLIENT (PLEASE SEND PHOTO IF APPLICABLE)

ANY ADDITIONAL PLANT EQUIPMENT OR MODIFICATION WHICH MAY CHANGE THE INTENDED DESIGN LOAD?	no
GENERAL CONDITION(ANY CORROSION/ROT/DAMAGE) VISIBLE?	good
ANY ADDITIONAL SUPPORTS TO THE UNDERSIDE OF STRUCTURE VISIBLE? SUCH AS WALLS OR PROPPING OR TEMPORARY WORKS?	no
ANY PREVIOUS REPAIR WORK ON THE ROOF VISIBLE?	no
ARE THE STEEL OR TIMBER FRAME CONNECTIONS IN GOOD CONDITION CHECK FOR CORROSION/DAMAGE/CRACKING/ BUCKLING ETC?	new
ANY ROOF PANELS MISSING? MISMATCH? DAMAGED? ANY OTHER CAUSES FOR CONCERN? PLEASE EXPLAIN BELOW:	no

AREA INTENDED FOR CLIENT COMMENTS

DESKTOP STRUCTURAL ROOF APPRAISAL INFORMATION REQUEST FORM
 (SHEET 2 OF 4)

DIMENSIONS REQUIRED AS PER BUILDING TYPE



BUILDING LENGTH	47	(M)
BUILDING WIDTH	38	(M)
HEIGHT TO EAVES (DUO-PITCH OR HIPPED)		(M)
HEIGHT TO LOWER EAVES (MONO-PITCH ONLY)		(M)
HEIGHT TO HIGHER EAVES (MONO-PITCH ONLY)		(M)
HEIGHT TO APEX (DUO-PITCH OR HIPPED)	9	(M)
PARAPET HEIGHT IF APPLICABLE	n/a	(M)

BAY/FRAME SPACING		(M)
PURLIN SPACING	46	(M)

CLIENT CHECKLIST (PLEASE TICK) LIST IS EXTENSIVE - PROVIDE IF AVAILABLE

PV PANEL LAYOUT/ BOUNDARY	X
PVSOL DESIGN	
DATA SHEET FOR PV PANEL	X
FIXINGS SPECIFICATIONS	X
MOUNTING DESIGN	X
FULL SITE ADDRESS INCLUDING POST CODE	X

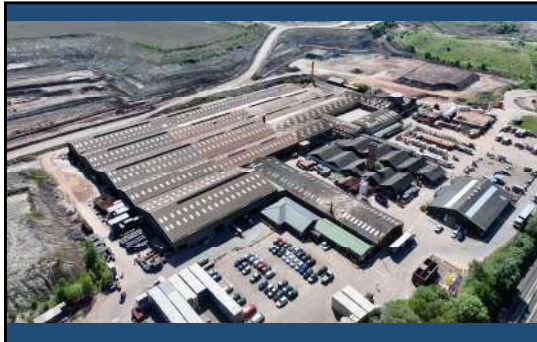
WHERE A BUILDING RIDGE LINE DOES NOT RUN THROUGH THE MIDDLE OF THE BUILDING WE WOULD ASK THAT YOU REFER TO REF B AND COMPLETE THE SECTION BELOW

ROOF PITCH A	(DEG)	ROOF PITCH B	(DEG)
BUILDING HALF WIDTH A	(M)	BUILDING HALF WIDTH B	(M)

OTHER INFORMATION:

DESKTOP STRUCTURAL ROOF APPRAISAL INFORMATION REQUEST FORM
(SHEET 3 OF 4)

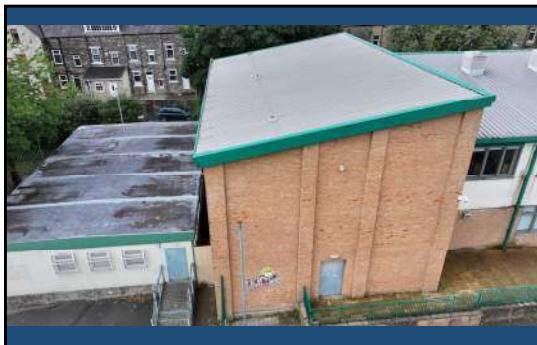
EXAMPLE SITE FOOTAGE AND DRONE FOOTAGE REQUIRED



FULL SITE PHOTO



DUOPITCH EXAMPLE



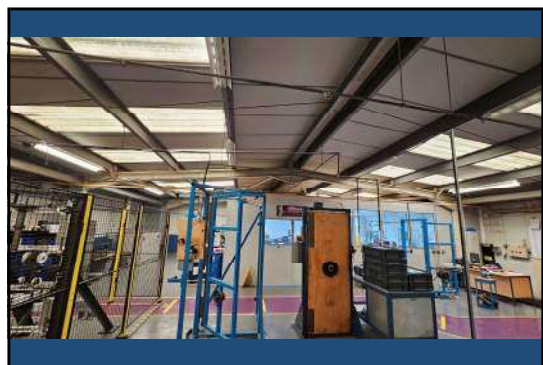
MONOPITCH EXAMPLE



HIPPED ROOF EXAMPLE



FLAT ROOF EXAMPLE



INTERNAL FRAME EXAMPLE

DESKTOP STRUCTURAL ROOF APPRAISAL INFORMATION REQUEST FORM
(SHEET 4 OF 4)

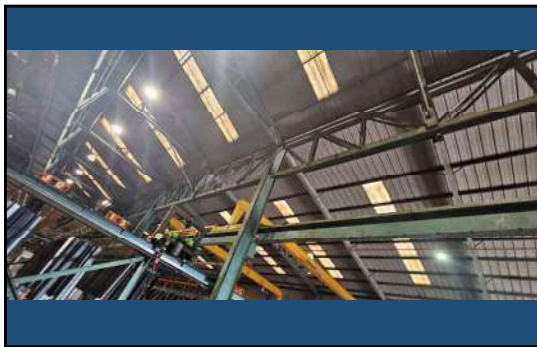
EXAMPLE SITE FOOTAGE AND DRONE FOOTAGE REQUIRED



SHOWING ROOF PROFILE AND FIXINGS



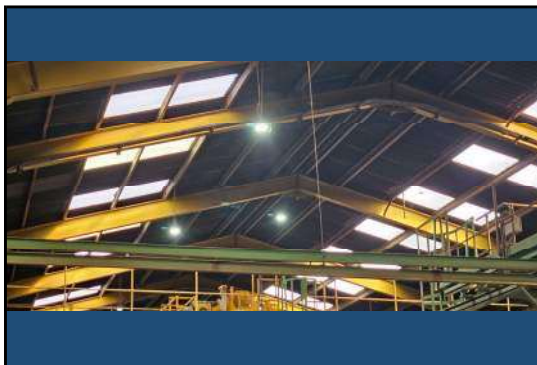
SHOWING OBSTRUCTIONS



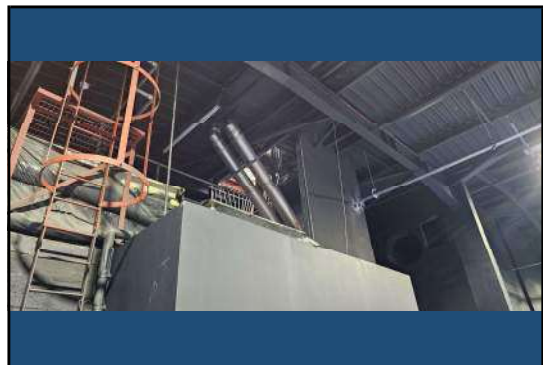
SHOWING FRAME AND CONNECTIONS



INTERNAL FRAME EXAMPLE 2



INTERNAL FRAME EXAMPLE 3



INTERNAL FRAME EXAMPLE 4

APPENDIX F – ROOF PLAN

HIDDEN FOR CLIENT

APPENDIX G – PROPOSED ELEVATIONS

HIDDEN FOR CLIENT

APPENDIX H – RENUSOL MOUNTING SYSTEM DATA SHEET

HIDDEN FOR CLIENT

HIDDEN FOR CLIENT

HIDDEN FOR CLIENT

HIDDEN FOR CLIENT

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